

Home Affairs Bureau

Family Survey 2011

Annex

**Prepared by
Policy 21 Limited**

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Annex 1 Household Questionnaire

2011 家庭研究 住戶問卷

訪問員編號： _____

參考編號： _____

引言

你好，我係政策 21 訪問員，我哋受民政事務局委託，進行一項研究，收集有關市民對家庭關係和家庭生活的意見。所得資料會嚴加保密，只作整體統計分析之用，不會個別發表。

為咗使研究有代表性，我需要隨機抽樣，請問 15 或以上的家庭成員共有： _____

呢幾位成員中，有那一位最近歡度咗生日，而且一星期起碼有 5 晚嘍度居住呢？

首先多謝你接受訪問。

A. 住戶資料

1. 住戶成員人數： _____ （不包括家庭傭工）

2. 居所租住權
 - (1) 自置
 - (2) 全租
 - (3) 合租／二房東／三房客
 - (4) 牀位
 - (5) 其他（如：僱主提供／免租），請註明： _____

B. 住戶成員資料（包括家庭傭工）

成員編號	受訪者	2	3	4	5	6
1. 與受訪者關係 (1) 配偶 (6) 前輩親屬 (2) 子女 (7) 同輩親屬 (3) 孫 (8) 晚輩親屬 (4) 父母 (9) 家庭傭工(外籍／本地)** (5) 兄弟姊妹 (10) 其他 * 短期留港旅客並非訪問對象 ** “家庭傭工” 不用再細問以下 Q2-Q10						
2. 性別 (1) 男 (2) 女						
3. 年齡						
4 婚姻狀況 (1) 從未結婚 (2) 同居 (3) 已婚 (4) 喪偶 (5) 離婚／分居						
成員編號	受訪者	2	3	4	5	6
5 教育程度 (1) 沒有接受過正式教育 (2) 小學 (3) 初中 (4) 高中 (5) 預科 (6) 大專：文憑／證書 (7) 大專：副學位課程 (8) 大學：學位課程 (9) 研究院：碩士／博士課程						
6 經濟活動狀況 (1) 僱主(最少僱用一人為其工作的人) (2) 僱員 (3) 自僱(並沒有僱用他人或受僱於人的人) (4) 學生 (5) 家務料理者 (6) 退休人士 (7) 沒有做事／失業						
7 職位 (只問僱員、自僱人士或僱主) (1) 經理及行政級人員 (2) 專業人員 (3) 輔助專業人員 (4) 文員 (5) 服務工作及商店銷售人員 (6) 漁農業熟練工人 (7) 工藝及有關人員 (8) 機台及機器操作及裝配員 (9) 非技術工人						
8 平均每週工作多少小時? (只問僱員、自僱人士或僱主)	小時	小時	小時	小時	小時	小時
9 在港居住年期 (年)						

~ 請續問個人問卷 ~

Annex 2 Personal Questionnaire

2011 家庭研究 個人問卷

訪問員編號： _____

參考編號： _____

1. 你是否同意以下有關傳統家庭核心價值的句子?

		非常 不同意	不同意	中立	同意	非常 同意	拒答
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(0)
a.	要有兒子延續家族的姓氏	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b.	有兒子比有女兒好	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c.	在主要決策時徵詢父母意見	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d.	家醜不出外傳	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e.	致力光宗耀祖	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f.	向長輩尋求協助以解決家庭糾紛	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g.	婆媳之間相見好同住難	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

2. 請指出以下家庭核心價值的重要性?

		很低	低	一般	高	很高	拒答
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(0)
a.	愛	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b.	關懷	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c.	尊重	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d.	責任	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e.	孝順	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f.	忍耐	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g.	溝通	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h.	和諧	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

3. 你是否同意以下有關理想家庭、與父母同住、婚姻及有小孩的句子?

		非常 不同意	不同意	中立	同意	非常 同意	拒答
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(0)
對理想家庭的態度							
a.	核心家庭 ¹ 比沒有孩子的夫婦理想	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b.	三代同堂的家庭比核心家庭理想	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c.	沒有孩子的夫婦可以是理想家庭	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d.	單親家庭也可是理想家庭	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		非常 不同意	不同意	中立	同意	非常 同意	拒答
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(0)
對與父母同住的態度							
e.	願意與父母同住	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f.	即使不與父母同住，我都會供養他們	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g.	願意與成年子女同住	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h.	新婚夫婦不與父母同住	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
對婚姻及有小孩的態度							
i.	婚姻是人生的必經階段	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
j.	已婚人士通常會較未婚人士快樂	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
k.	沒有小孩的人生是空虛的	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
l.	生育是婚姻中重要的一環	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
跨代對家庭參與的態度							
m.	今天很多父母感謝祖父母的幫助	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
n.	今天人們重視祖父母在家庭生活中所扮演的角色	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
o.	在大多數家庭，祖父母應密切參與決定如何養育孫兒	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
p.	現時很多母親在外工作，家庭越來越需要祖父母的幫助	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

1 一個家庭核心是指 (i) 一對夫婦及他們所有從未結婚的子女(如有); 或 (ii) 單親家長(父親或母親) 及他/她所有從未結婚的子女

4. 你是否同意以下有關單身、同居及離婚的句子?

		非常 不同意	不同意	中立	同意	非常 同意	拒答
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(0)
對單身的態度							
a.	可以接受自己單身而不打算結婚	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b.	一個女性生孩子但沒有打算結婚是可以接受的	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
對同居的態度							
c.	可以接受「不會結婚」的同居生活	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d.	「先同居，後結婚」是一個好想法	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
對離婚的態度							
e.	若丈夫及妻子不能和諧地生活，在沒有孩子的 情況下，離婚通常是最好的解決方法	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f.	當夫婦倆已有了孩子，若丈夫及妻子不能和諧 地生活，離婚通常是最好的解決方法	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g.	離婚對女性的影響較男性為大	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h.	我可以接受同曾經離婚的人士結婚	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

提示：受訪者有沒有孩子? (1) 有 (2) 沒有

(只問有孩子的受訪者)

5. 根據你作為一位家長的經驗，你是否同意以下有關父母立場的句子?

		非常 不同意	不同意	中立	同意	非常 同意	拒答
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(0)
a.	育有孩子的生活較我預期中更好	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b.	養兒育女令我經常覺得很大壓力	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c.	我經常覺得自己不能勝任父母	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d.	我會以身作則	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e.	當我犯錯或有錯誤時我會承認	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f.	我願意花時間與孩子相處	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g.	當孩子犯錯時我會向其作出解釋	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h.	我的父母幫助照顧我的子女	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
i.	若可重來，我不會選擇有孩子	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
j.	我與我伴侶的關係在孩子出生後變得更好	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
k.	我與我孩子的關係在孩子長大後變壞	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
l.	我願意在將來照顧我的孫兒	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
m.	我要作榜樣令子女尊重及愛護他們的祖父母	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(只問有 18 歲或以下的孩子的受訪者)

6. 你和你的配偶/伴侶在管教孩子時有沒有使用下列方法?

		從來 不會	好少會	間中會	經常會	拒答
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(0)
a.	口頭上的責罵	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b.	限制孩子活動	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c.	在房間隔離	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d.	「暫停」(Time out)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e.	掌摑	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(只問有孩子的受訪者)

7. 可透過下列那些人有效地教導給孩子和年青人正確的價值觀? (可選多項)

- (1) 其父母
- (2) 其祖父母
- (3) 家庭傭工
- (4) 其學校的老師(包括幼兒中心及幼稚園)
- (5) 其朋友
- (6) 宗教團體
- (7) 大眾媒體 (如:電視, 報紙)
- (8) 政府的努力 (如:活動, 立法)
- (9) 其他, 請說明: _____

(包括同住及非同住的家庭成員)	父親	母親	配偶或 伴侶	配偶 父親	配偶 母親	孩子 1	孩子 2	孩子 3
你可有右列的家庭成員? (1) 有 (3) 已去世 (2) 沒有 (4) 不認識他/她								
8a. 通常一個星期內,你會用多少時間與他/她談論一些對你重要的事情? (1) 沒有 (2) 少於 5 分鐘 (3) 5-15 分鐘 (4) 16-30 分鐘 (5) 31-60 分鐘 (6) 1-少於 2 小時 (7) 2-少於 4 小時 (8) 每星期 4 小時或以上 (9) 拒答								
9a. 你會怎樣形容與他/她的關係? (1) 我們完全不親密 (2) 我們不太親密 (3) 我們很親密 (4) 我們非常親密 (5) 拒答								
10a. 跟他/她談及你的個人問題 (1) 幾乎從不 (4) 經常 (2) 不經常 (5) 不適用 (3) 有時 (6) 拒答								
11a. 徵求他/她的意見 (1) 幾乎從不 (4) 經常 (2) 不經常 (5) 不適用 (3) 有時 (6) 拒答								
12a. 爲他/她感到自豪 (1) 幾乎從不 (4) 經常 (2) 不經常 (5) 不適用 (3) 有時 (6) 拒答								
13a. 與他/她一起享用晚餐 (1) 幾乎從不 (4) 經常 (2) 不經常 (5) 拒答 (3) 有時								
14a. 與他/她一起參加家庭活動 (1) 幾乎從不 (4) 經常 (2) 不經常 (5) 拒答 (3) 有時								
15a. 你是否滿意與他/她的關係? (1) 非常不滿意 (4) 滿意 (2) 不滿意 (5) 非常滿意 (3) 一般 (6) 拒答								

(包括同住及非同住的家庭成員)	公公	婆婆	爺爺	嫲嫲	兄弟 姐妹 1	兄弟 姐妹 2	兄弟 姐妹 3	孫兒 1	孫兒 2	孫兒 3
你可有右列的家庭成員? (1) 有 (3) 已去世 (2) 沒有 (4) 不認識他/她										
8b. 通常一個星期內,你會用多少時間與他/她談論一些對你重要的事情? (1) 沒有 (2) 少於 5 分鐘 (3) 5-15 分鐘 (4) 16-30 分鐘 (5) 31-60 分鐘 (6) 1-少於 2 小時 (7) 2-少於 4 小時 (8) 每星期 4 小時或以上 (9) 拒答										
9b. 你會怎樣形容與他/她的關係? (1) 我們完全不親密 (2) 我們不太親密 (3) 我們很親密 (4) 我們非常親密 (5) 拒答										
10b. 跟他/她談及你的個人問題 (1) 幾乎從不 (4) 經常 (2) 不經常 (5) 不適用 (3) 有時 (0) 拒答										
11b. 徵求他/她的意見 (1) 幾乎從不 (4) 經常 (2) 不經常 (5) 不適用 (3) 有時 (0) 拒答										
12b. 爲他/她感到自豪 (1) 幾乎從不 (4) 經常 (2) 不經常 (5) 不適用 (3) 有時 (0) 拒答										
13b. 與他/她一起享用晚餐 (1) 幾乎從不 (4) 經常 (2) 不經常 (0) 拒答 (3) 有時										
14b. 與他/她一起參加家庭活動 (1) 幾乎從不 (4) 經常 (2) 不經常 (0) 拒答 (3) 有時										
15b. 你是否滿意與他/她的關係? (1) 非常不滿意 (4) 滿意 (2) 不滿意 (5) 非常滿意 (3) 一般 (0) 拒答										

在以下的題目中，請按著你對你現時家庭的看法，選出一個你認為最能夠代表你的感覺的答案。

(1) 是：十分相似 (2) 是：有點相似 (3) 介乎有點相似與不相似之間 (4) 否：有點不相似 (5) 否：十分不相似 (6) 不適用 (0) 拒答	16. 他/她 照顧我	17. 他/她 了解我	18. 他/她知道 我的需要	19. 他/她教導 我正確的 核心價值
a. 父親				
b. 母親				
c. 配偶或伴侶				
d. 配偶父親				
e. 配偶母親				
f. 孩子 1				
g. 孩子 2				
h. 孩子 3				
i. 公公				
j. 婆婆				
k. 爺爺				
l. 嫲嫲				
m. 兄弟姐妹 1				
n. 兄弟姐妹 2				
o. 兄弟姐妹 3				
n. 孫兒 1				
p. 孫兒 2				
q. 孫兒 3				

20. 請指出以下情況有幾經常出現。我家是一處...

	幾乎從不 (1)	不經常 (2)	有時 (3)	經常 (4)	拒答 (0)
a. 我的家使我時常感到不舒適及我情願遠離的地方	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. 我的家使我感到舒適，儘管我們一家並不親密或充滿愛	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. 我的家有時使我感受到被愛，但有時候卻沒有	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. 我的家的每一位家庭成員嘗試彼此相愛	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. 我的家使我感到安全及被愛	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

請說明原因：_____

(家人互相尊重、家人互相接納、願意溝通、家人願意承擔責任、缺乏被愛的感覺、家人各自生活、家人常有磨擦、家人沒有太多溝通等)

21. 你是否同意以下有關平衡「工作」及「家庭」的句子?

	非常 不同意	不同意	中立	同意	非常 同意	拒答	非在職
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(0)	(88)
a. 減少我的工作時數並不是我的選擇	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. 我常常因花費時間在工作上卻沒有與家人相處而感到內疚	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. 我想花更多的時間和家人在一起，但我怕這會減低我的晉升機會	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. 我想投放更多時間在工作上，但我怕這會影響我的家庭生活	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. 現階段我會將我的工作放在首位	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. 我享受工作，因為可使我遠離我的家庭	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

22. 你是否認為平衡工作和家庭的要求造成你很大的壓力，一些壓力，沒有太大的壓力或完全沒有壓力呢?

- (1) 有很大的壓力
 (2) 一些壓力
 (3) 沒有太大壓力
 (4) 完全沒有壓力
 (0) 拒答
 (88) 非在職

23. 試想你花費在工作的時間相對與家人在一起的時間，你是否感到滿意?

- (1) 非常不滿意
 (2) 不滿意
 (3) 一般
 (4) 滿意
 (5) 非常滿意
 (0) 拒答
 (88) 非在職

(只問沒有孩子的受訪者)

24. 你認為你將來會有幾可能會孩子?

- (1) 完全沒有可能
 (2) 不太可能
 (3) 很可能
 (4) 非常可能
 (0) 拒答
- } (跳問第 26 題)

25. 若回答不太可能或完全沒有可能在將來有孩子，原因是?(可答多項)

- (1) 我不希望有/不喜歡孩子
 (2) 沒有時間/太忙
 (3) 希望繼續工作
 (4) 希望享受生活
 (5) 希望但卻不能懷孕
 (6) 希望先有房屋
 (7) 希望財政穩定
 (8) 我們年紀太大
 (9) 沒有配偶/未婚
 (10) 沒人照顧子女
 (11) 我配偶/伴侶未準備好
 (12) 其他，請註明: _____
 (0) 拒答

26. 當你需要別人有關你財務問題的幫助或提供意見時，你會找誰?(可答多項)(不讀出)

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| (1) <input type="checkbox"/> 父母 | (6) <input type="checkbox"/> 孫兒 | (11) <input type="checkbox"/> 社會服務機構 |
| (2) <input type="checkbox"/> 兄弟姊妹 | (7) <input type="checkbox"/> 好朋友 | (12) <input type="checkbox"/> 銀行 |
| (3) <input type="checkbox"/> 配偶 | (8) <input type="checkbox"/> 以前的住所的鄰居 | (13) <input type="checkbox"/> 其他，請註明：_____ |
| (4) <input type="checkbox"/> 親戚 | (9) <input type="checkbox"/> 目前的鄰居 | (14) <input type="checkbox"/> 拒答 |
| (5) <input type="checkbox"/> 子女 | (10) <input type="checkbox"/> 政府部門 | |

27. 當你需要別人有關你情緒問題的幫助或提供意見時，你會找誰?(可答多項)(不讀出)

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| (1) <input type="checkbox"/> 父母 | (6) <input type="checkbox"/> 孫兒 | (11) <input type="checkbox"/> 社會服務機構 |
| (2) <input type="checkbox"/> 兄弟姊妹 | (7) <input type="checkbox"/> 好朋友 | (12) <input type="checkbox"/> 銀行 |
| (3) <input type="checkbox"/> 配偶 | (8) <input type="checkbox"/> 以前的住所的鄰居 | (13) <input type="checkbox"/> 其他，請註明：_____ |
| (4) <input type="checkbox"/> 親戚 | (9) <input type="checkbox"/> 目前的鄰居 | (14) <input type="checkbox"/> 拒答 |
| (5) <input type="checkbox"/> 子女 | (10) <input type="checkbox"/> 政府部門 | |

28. 當以下情況發生時，你認為你是否能得到你家庭成員的幫助或支持?

	完全沒有幫助/支持	頗為沒有幫助/支持	少許沒有幫助/支持	少許有幫助/支持	頗有幫助/支持	十分有幫助/支持	拒答
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(0)
a. 當你患病時	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. 當你需要作重大的決定時	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. 當你沮喪、情緒低落時	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. 當你失業，找不到工作	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. 當你財政上出現問題時	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. 當你想跟家人分享開心事時	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

29. 在以下的題目中，請按著你對你現時家庭的看法，選出一個你認為最能夠代表你的感覺的答案。

請回答每一條題目。例子：我的家人是自私自利的。

- (
- 如果被訪者覺得這句子是與你的家庭情況十分相似，請圈 1
 - 如果被訪者覺得這句子是與你的家庭情況有點相似，請圈 2
 - 如果被訪者覺得這句子是與你的家庭情況介乎有點相似與不相似之間，請圈 3
 - 如果被訪者覺得這句子是與你的家庭情況有點不相似，請圈 4
 - 如果被訪者覺得這句子是與你的家庭情況十分不相似，請圈 5)

請不要花太多時間在任何一句句子上。請回答所有問題。

	是:十分相似	是:有點相似	介乎有點相似與不相似之間	否:有點不相似	否:十分不相似
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. 家庭成員互相支持。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. 家庭成員相親相愛。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. 家人互不關心。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

	是:十分相 似	是:有點相 似	介乎有點相 似與不相似 之間	否:有點不 相似	否:十分 不相似
4. 家庭成員彼此照顧。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. 家庭成員互相體諒。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. 家人懂得體諒其他家庭成員的處境。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. 家人經常交談。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. 家人經常安排一些家庭活動。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. 家人是團結一致的。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. 家庭成員喜歡聚在一起(喺埋一齊)。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. 家庭成員之間沒有很大隔膜。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. 我們有很多磨擦。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. 家庭成員在家中經常打架。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. 我們很少吵架(鬧交)。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. 我的家人和洽相處。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. 家人的相處並不融洽。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
17. 我的家人相處得很好。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
18. 家庭成員互相忍讓。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
19. 家庭成員互相容忍。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
20. 家庭成員彼此遷就。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
21. 家庭成員互相信任。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
22. 總的來說，父母愛護子女。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
23. 總的來說，父母不關心子女。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
24. 總的來說，父母盡心照顧子女。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
25. 總的來說，父母知道子女的需要。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
26. 總的來說，父母明白子女的想法。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
27. 總的來說，父母和子女經常交談。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
28. 總的來說，父母分擔子女的心事。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
29. 總的來說，父母經常打罵子女。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
30. 總的來說，父母經常強迫子女做一些子女不 願意做的事情。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
31. 總的來說，父母對子女的管教過份嚴厲。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
32. 總的來說，子女懂得孝順父母。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
33. 父母的婚姻關係欠佳。	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

在跟著的題目中，請你依照以下五個不同程度的等級（從一個極端“1”到另一個極端“5”），選出你認為最適合的數字答案。

運作得非常良好

運作得很差，我們
真的很需要幫助

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

30. 我的家庭

經常會互相依靠

不會互相依靠

31. 我的家庭成員是

32. 你是否滿意你的整體家庭生活？

- (1) 非常不滿意
 (2) 不滿意
 (3) 一般
 (4) 滿意
 (5) 非常滿意
 (0) 拒答

33. 你是否曾經參與由政府或其他機構組織的家庭相關的活動/節目？

- (1) 是，請註明： _____
 (2) 我知道這些活動/節目但沒有參與因為：
 (1) 沒有興趣
 (2) 沒有機會加入/不知道加入方法
 (3) 沒有時間/太多程序
 (4) 其他，請註明： _____
 (0) 拒答
 (3) 不知道有這些活動/節目
 (0) 拒答

34. 個人收入(以港幣計算)請問你上月兼職或全職工作收入是多少？

(包括僱員的強積金供款、臨時工作收入、住屋津貼、獎金和雙糧)(請將獎金和雙糧除以 12 個月)

- (1) 沒有收入 (6) \$20,000 – \$24,999 (11) \$50,000 – \$59,999
 (2) \$5,000 以下 (7) \$25,000 – \$29,999 (12) \$60,000 或以上
 (3) \$5,000 – \$9,999 (8) \$30,000 – \$34,999 (0) 拒答
 (4) \$10,000 – \$14,999 (9) \$35,000 – \$39,999
 (5) \$15,000 – \$19,999 (10) \$40,000 – \$49,999

35. 家庭平均每月總收入(以港幣計算)請問家庭上月兼職或全職工作收入是多少？

(包括僱員的強積金供款、臨時工作收入、住屋津貼、獎金和雙糧)(請將獎金和雙糧除以 12 個月)

- (1) 沒有收入 (6) \$20,000 – \$24,999 (11) \$50,000 – \$59,999
 (2) \$5,000 以下 (7) \$25,000 – \$29,999 (12) \$60,000 或以上
 (3) \$5,000 – \$9,999 (8) \$30,000 – \$34,999 (0) 拒答
 (4) \$10,000 – \$14,999 (9) \$35,000 – \$39,999
 (5) \$15,000 – \$19,999 (10) \$40,000 – \$49,999

全卷完，謝謝！

Annex 3 Detailed Table

Chapter 4 | Importance of Family

4.2 Attitudes towards Traditional Family Values

Table 14a: Attitudes towards traditional family values (%)

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree	Refused to answer
Having son to continue family name	2.0	23.4	27.7	36.4	9.2	1.3
Having a son is better than having a daughter	6.7	41.6	35.8	14.4	1.2	0.3
Consult parents for major decision	1.5	20.4	26.2	45.0	5.7	1.2
Family disgrace should be kept within the family	1.0	14.4	28.6	48.1	6.7	1.0
Work hard to bring honor to the family	2.0	20.3	33.8	37.8	4.8	1.3
Seek elder's help to resolve family conflict	1.8	21.3	34.0	37.9	3.3	1.6
Difficult to live with Mother-in-law even it is nice to meet up	1.3	12.9	31.7	43.7	8.8	1.6

Table 14b: Attitudes towards traditional family values by age group (%)

		15-34			35-54			55 or above		
		All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
Having son to continue family name	A	42.3	43.1	41.6	41.9	47.5	37.4	54.0	58.4	49.9
	D	26.6	21.4	31.0	29.2	24.0	33.4	19.1	17.1	21.0
Having a son is better than having a daughter	A	12.5	13.2	12.0	14.5	18.3	11.4	20.3	21.9	18.9
	D	48.8	44.1	52.7	51.2	43.1	57.8	44.0	41.5	46.3
Consult parents for major decision	A	53.7	45.3	60.6	48.9	46.9	50.5	49.7	50.5	49.0
	D	20.1	17.2	22.4	25.9	27.8	24.3	18.7	17.7	19.7
Family disgrace should be kept within the family	A	49.0	49.6	48.6	54.7	59.6	50.7	61.3	65.7	57.1
	D	12.5	11.0	13.7	20.0	13.5	25.2	12.7	9.9	15.2
Work hard to bring honor to the family	A	43.3	45.6	41.4	37.7	40.6	35.3	48.3	50.7	46.1
	D	20.2	16.2	23.4	25.9	19.9	30.9	19.8	19.2	20.4
Seek elder's help to resolve family conflict	A	44.7	43.1	46.0	37.4	38.6	36.5	42.7	44.3	41.2
	D	22.9	20.4	25.0	26.0	25.6	26.2	19.4	19.1	19.6
Difficult to live with Mother-in-law even it is nice	A	44.7	40.0	48.6	58.4	60.4	56.7	53.0	53.2	52.8
	D	14.4	12.8	15.7	14.4	13.9	14.8	13.9	14.5	13.3

Table 14c: Attitudes towards traditional family values by marital status and gender (%)

		Never married		Married/cohabiting without child		Married/cohabiting with child		Divorced/separated		Widowed	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
		A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D
Having son to continue family name	A	43.3	38.4	35.3	30.9	56.3	43.2	67.0	53.0	43.7	45.8
	D	21.7	31.4	31.0	35.4	18.8	29.0	18.1	20.4	20.8	28.3
Having a son is better than having a daughter	A	18.3	10.8	16.4	15.4	17.5	13.8	40.4	20.2	4.6	11.9
	D	38.6	52.4	40.2	51.2	46.3	54.8	28.4	40.7	59.0	66.3
Consult parents for major decision	A	47.1	57.1	36.6	49.4	49.3	53.3	52.6	52.5	51.5	43.5
	D	19.1	21.2	24.9	18.8	22.0	24.0	16.0	16.8	29.1	29.4
Family disgrace should be kept within the family	A	52.0	47.0	57.6	50.2	62.0	54.2	74.8	57.6	64.7	47.9
	D	12.1	15.7	9.3	18.9	12.3	21.3	11.5	14.0	4.7	21.9
Work hard to bring honor to the family	A	47.5	41.4	43.4	27.1	44.7	39.2	48.0	51.8	39.1	38.2
	D	15.6	25.0	17.6	33.1	20.8	26.8	18.4	15.8	18.5	29.0
Seek elder's help to resolve family conflict	A	43.8	44.8	37.5	41.4	40.4	38.8	49.5	41.9	43.2	36.0
	D	18.8	23.9	32.2	19.7	22.8	26.3	22.2	13.7	14.5	32.1
Difficult to live with Mother-in-law even it is nice to meet up	A	44.9	44.3	57.9	62.4	55.4	55.2	46.4	56.3	63.6	57.0
	D	9.8	14.6	16.7	16.6	16.6	15.3	9.9	10.5	8.9	16.2

4.3 Importance of Family Core Values

Table 15a: Importance of family core values (%)

	Very low	Low	Average	High	Very high	Refuse to answer
Love	0.2	0.9	7.3	40.8	50.4	0.5
Care	0.2	0.9	7.3	40.9	50.2	0.6
Respect	0.2	0.7	7.0	40.3	51.2	0.6
Responsibility	0.2	0.8	9.0	40.6	48.6	0.9
Filial piety	0.2	0.8	9.8	39.8	48.9	0.5
Tolerance	0.2	1.5	13.4	39.6	44.6	0.7
Communication	0.2	1.3	10.4	38.1	49.5	0.5
Harmony	0.2	0.9	9.1	38.3	50.7	0.9

Table 15b: Importance of family core values by age group (%)

		15-34			35-54			55 or above		
		All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
Love	High	92.7	92.4	92.9	91.6	91.4	91.9	88.9	87.5	90.3
	Low	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7
Care	High	89.8	89.9	89.7	92.0	91.0	92.9	91.1	89.4	92.7
	Low	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7
Respect	High	91.8	90.9	92.5	91.8	90.2	93.2	90.7	89.7	91.7
	Low	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2
Responsibility	High	89.1	87.8	90.1	89.6	88.9	90.2	88.6	86.4	90.7
	Low	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.6
Filial piety	High	89.7	88.6	90.7	88.7	87.6	89.6	87.4	85.5	89.2
	Low	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
Tolerance	High	84.1	83.5	84.6	84.2	82.1	85.9	84.2	82.6	85.6
	Low	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.7	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0
Communication	High	88.9	86.2	91.0	87.4	85.6	88.9	86.5	85.2	87.7
	Low	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.7
Harmony	High	89.4	88.1	90.5	88.9	87.7	89.8	88.6	88.4	88.7
	Low	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5

Table 15c: Importance of family core values by marital status and gender (%)

		Never married		Married/ cohabiting without child		Married/ cohabiting with child		Divorced/ separated		Widowed	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
		Love	High	91.6	90.2	94.7	90.4	90.0	92.8	89.6	91.0
	Low	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.8	5.2	1.5	10.0	0.0
Care	High	89.6	86.3	94.7	94.1	90.5	94.5	86.0	93.3	84.6	94.8
	Low	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	7.3	0.9	11.4	0.0
Respect	High	91.1	89.1	88.1	97.1	90.8	94.3	88.0	93.8	85.4	91.6
	Low	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	5.2	0.4	10.0	0.0
Responsibility	High	87.5	87.0	86.0	89.6	89.1	92.4	79.9	91.5	87.1	92.1
	Low	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.9	5.2	1.0	8.9	0.8
Filial piety	High	88.3	89.8	81.0	83.5	88.7	91.5	79.1	89.3	84.9	90.2
	Low	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.7	5.2	0.4	10.4	0.0
Tolerance	High	83.7	83.3	83.6	87.6	82.8	86.1	79.9	86.2	75.4	89.0
	Low	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.7	5.2	1.0	13.6	2.3
Communication	High	86.7	89.5	80.5	88.2	86.7	89.2	82.9	89.2	80.5	93.4
	Low	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.8	0.9	2.0	7.0	1.0	12.1	2.1
Harmony	High	89.5	89.2	82.6	92.6	88.6	89.0	88.6	92.1	82.9	93.3
	Low	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.4	1.8	5.2	1.0	10.0	0.0

4.4 Attitudes towards Ideal Family

Table 16a: Attitudes towards ideal family (%)

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree	Refuse to answer
A nuclear family is more ideal than a childless couple	0.8	14.4	22.7	52.8	8.7	0.6
A 3-generation extended family is more ideal than a nuclear family	1.3	16.7	31.9	41.1	8.4	0.6
A childless couple can be an ideal family	3.1	25.1	28.5	40.4	2.6	0.3
A single parent family can also be an ideal family	5.5	35.2	27.0	30.9	1.2	0.2

Table 16b: Attitudes towards ideal family by age group (%)

		15-34			35-54			55 or above		
		All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
A nuclear family is more ideal than a childless couple	A	53.1	50.0	55.7	61.8	61.0	62.4	70.1	72.8	67.6
	D	17.1	17.4	16.9	16.9	16.7	17.2	10.8	10.1	11.5
A 3-generation extended family is more ideal than a nuclear family	A	42.9	38.9	46.2	46.2	44.6	47.5	61.0	61.7	60.4
	D	19.7	18.2	21.0	20.4	20.3	20.5	13.1	12.6	13.5
A childless couple can be an ideal family	A	50.8	49.0	52.2	46.3	48.9	44.2	30.5	31.0	29.9
	D	15.9	13.8	17.7	28.8	27.4	30.0	40.1	39.9	40.3
A single parent family can also be an ideal family	A	41.0	40.6	41.3	33.2	31.3	34.8	21.2	20.2	22.2
	D	26.8	22.6	30.2	44.5	46.8	42.6	50.5	50.5	50.6

Table 16c: Attitudes towards ideal family by marital status and gender (%)

		Never married		Married/cohabiting without child		Married/cohabiting with child		Divorced/separated		Widowed	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
		A	49.5	48.5	56.7	32.5	68.8	73.2	84.7	67.5	67.7
A nuclear family is more ideal than a childless couple	D	17.1	18.5	19.8	32.7	13.0	12.0	0.0	9.7	17.6	19.7
A 3-generation extended family is more ideal than a nuclear family	A	42.2	43.8	32.4	30.9	55.1	55.9	65.5	61.5	41.8	45.5
A childless couple can be an ideal family	D	17.2	21.2	28.5	27.6	14.8	18.6	9.1	9.9	28.2	13.4
A single parent family can also be an ideal family	A	52.3	58.3	58.0	62.8	35.5	34.2	20.1	25.9	44.4	47.2
	D	15.1	10.9	6.6	17.2	39.0	40.5	33.2	35.7	34.7	24.6
	A	40.8	46.5	25.1	33.9	23.8	25.7	20.3	22.7	47.0	50.4
	D	27.4	27.1	28.6	30.1	52.6	50.1	48.9	51.1	34.3	26.5

4.5 Attitudes towards Living with Parents

Table 17a: Attitudes towards living with parents (%)

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree	Refuse to answer
Willing to live with parents	0.7	10.0	19.9	59.3	9.6	0.5
I will support my parents for their living even though I do not live with them	0.0	1.3	12.9	60.9	24.3	0.6
Willing to live with my adult children	0.7	4.8	19.8	65.8	7.5	1.4
Newly-wed couple should live away from their parents	1.5	14.4	39.8	36.6	6.3	1.4

Table 17b: Attitudes towards living with parent by age group (%)

		15-34			35-54			55 or above		
		All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
Willing to live with parents	A	74.4	75.3	73.7	66.7	64.8	68.2	66.0	65.9	66.1
	D	7.6	4.1	10.6	13.1	14.1	12.4	10.6	8.5	12.7
I will support my parents for their living even I do not live with them	A	89.5	87.5	91.2	86.3	85.2	87.3	79.0	76.3	81.5
	D	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	2.5	2.0	3.0
Willing to live with adult children	A	73.5	72.1	74.7	77.3	73.4	80.5	67.8	67.9	67.7
	D	5.3	4.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	3.7	7.9	8.3	7.5
Newly-wed couple living away from their parents	A	39.5	38.2	40.7	43.3	42.0	44.4	46.0	45.3	46.7
	D	17.3	17.2	17.3	16.6	17.6	15.8	13.5	13.5	13.4

Table 17c: Attitudes towards living with parent by marital status and gender (%)

		Never married		Married/ cohabiting without child		Married/ cohabiting with child		Divorced/ Separated		Widowed	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
		Willing to live with parents	A	71.8	79.8	66.4	60.7	67.1	67.0	60.2	60.8
	D	6.2	5.8	14.4	16.0	10.0	13.7	8.9	13.1	16.0	18.4
I will support my parents for their living even I do not live with them	A	86.3	90.4	82.7	87.6	82.4	88.7	73.5	73.5	74.8	85.1
	D	1.0	1.3	2.4	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.0	4.1	3.1	1.6
Willing to live with adult children	A	69.6	71.9	53.9	70.9	78.0	80.9	66.9	65.5	51.7	69.7
	D	4.8	6.3	9.5	0.0	4.8	5.2	10.8	5.3	10.9	10.3
Newly-wed couple living away from their parents	A	40.2	38.5	44.4	45.0	42.3	48.2	55.3	38.0	36.0	46.5
	D	15.6	15.5	12.9	14.3	18.0	16.2	16.2	17.8	9.4	10.0

4.6 Attitudes towards Marriage and Having Child

Table 18a: Attitudes towards marriage and having child (%)

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree	Refuse to answer
Marriage is a necessary step in life	1.0	14.4	18.1	55.9	10.0	0.6
Married people are usually happier than people who have not yet married	1.3	23.0	34.4	36.0	4.6	0.7
My whole life without having a child is empty	2.7	24.6	28.4	37.8	5.9	0.7
Child bearing is important in marriage	1.6	16.3	22.4	50.3	8.8	0.6

Table 18b: Attitudes towards marriage and having child by age group (%)

		15-34			35-54			55 or above		
		All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
Marriage is a necessary step in life	A	64.9	66.0	64.0	63.0	63.2	62.8	70.9	72.0	69.8
	D	15.0	15.9	14.2	17.8	13.7	21.1	12.9	11.0	14.7
Married people are usually happier than people who have not yet married	A	32.7	33.8	31.9	40.4	41.3	39.6	49.1	49.5	48.7
	D	28.5	27.5	29.3	26.3	23.4	28.7	17.2	16.4	18.0
Life without having a child is empty	A	31.6	29.8	33.2	41.4	39.0	43.4	59.2	57.9	60.5
	D	37.9	38.5	37.4	26.8	25.4	28.0	16.6	16.6	16.6
Child bearing is important in marriage	A	49.8	47.6	51.5	59.0	62.2	56.3	69.0	71.3	66.8
	D	19.6	18.0	20.9	19.9	15.0	23.9	13.5	11.2	15.7

Table 18c: Attitudes towards marriage and having child by marital status and gender
(%)

		Never married		Married/ cohabiting without child		Married/ cohabiting with child		Divorced/ separated		Widowed	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
			A								
Marriage is a necessary step in life	A	57.6	52.4	51.0	58.2	75.6	72.8	84.1	74.3	67.6	57.2
	D	18.7	22.1	17.1	12.6	9.4	15.1	4.5	12.9	14.5	23.2
Married people are usually happier than people who have not yet married	A	33.0	25.5	46.6	35.0	47.8	48.6	42.5	46.2	30.8	29.4
	D	27.9	34.5	21.4	30.6	17.8	20.0	18.5	15.8	36.8	45.1
Life without having a child is empty	A	29.4	24.1	27.9	27.8	53.3	55.4	59.2	59.2	40.2	53.4
	D	33.1	44.5	38.9	45.9	20.7	17.5	6.7	19.8	29.9	25.5
Child bearing is important in marriage	A	48.8	40.2	50.5	39.8	70.5	69.5	72.8	64.3	61.4	57.3
	D	17.9	27.4	25.8	36.3	11.2	14.5	6.6	18.6	10.8	22.3

4.7 Attitudes towards Involvement of Grandparents in Family Matters

Table 19a: Attitudes towards involvement of grandparents in family matters (%)

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree	Refuse to answer
Many parents today appreciate the help that grandparents give	0.6	9.0	30.9	52.2	6.4	0.9
People today valued the roles played by grandparents in family life	0.8	11.2	36.5	46.2	4.7	0.7
In most families, grandparents should be closely involved in deciding how their grandchildren are brought up	1.8	14.6	39.9	39.9	3.0	0.8
With so many working mothers, families need grandparents to help more and more	0.8	9.4	30.0	53.3	5.8	0.8

Table 19b: Attitudes towards involvement of grandparents in family matters by age group (%)

		15-34			35-54			55 or above		
		All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
Many parents today appreciate the help that grandparents give	A	59.2	58.8	59.4	55.9	57.6	54.5	61.6	61.8	61.3
	D	7.2	4.0	9.8	12.1	10.4	13.5	9.1	8.9	9.4
People today place enough value on the part grandparents play in family life	A	53.5	52.1	54.6	46.2	44.9	47.2	54.3	52.2	56.2
	D	9.3	8.7	9.7	13.8	12.1	15.1	12.5	13.5	11.6
In most families, grandparents should be closely involved in deciding how their grandchildren are brought up	A	42.6	43.0	42.3	39.1	38.0	40.0	48.0	46.4	49.5
	D	14.1	12.1	15.9	17.8	16.2	19.2	17.0	16.5	17.4
With so many working mothers, families need grandparents to help more and more	A	54.9	53.0	56.4	58.1	57.9	58.3	64.8	63.1	66.4
	D	10.9	8.9	12.6	11.1	10.5	11.5	8.0	8.3	7.8

Table 19c: Attitudes towards involvement of grandparents in family matters by marital status and gender (%)

		Never married		Married/cohabiting without child		Married/cohabiting with child		Divorced/separated		Widowed	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
		Many parents today appreciate the help that grandparents give	A	57.4	57.3	39.7	45.7	65.7	59.8	56.9	60.6
	D	5.8	9.2	9.8	7.7	8.6	12.8	6.2	6.3	13.0	20.7
People today place enough value on the part grandparents play in family life	A	49.6	49.8	34.5	48.7	53.3	54.5	40.5	54.4	47.5	44.7
	D	9.4	10.8	15.0	11.8	12.0	13.8	10.2	7.8	15.2	18.5
In most families, grandparents should be closely involved in deciding how their grandchildren are brought up	A	39.4	42.9	28.4	34.1	47.7	42.2	33.3	54.0	42.5	47.2
	D	10.4	14.7	23.1	15.4	16.4	21.4	21.4	11.3	13.8	17.3
With so many working mothers, families need grandparents to help more and more	A	52.6	54.9	54.1	53.3	63.9	64.8	51.6	62.9	54.3	52.1
	D	8.4	11.7	10.4	11.7	9.6	10.0	5.5	10.2	13.3	13.7

4.8 Attitudes towards Singlehood

Table 20a: Attitudes towards singlehood (%)

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree	Refuse to answer
I accept myself as being single and not having any plans of getting married	4.4	30.2	24.8	37.0	2.8	0.8
It is acceptable for a woman to give birth to a child while she has no intention of getting married	7.9	39.0	23.8	27.2	1.2	0.8

Table 20b: Attitudes towards singlehood by age group (%)

		15-34			35-54			55 or above		
		All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
I accept myself as being single and not having any plans of getting married	A	45.7	42.6	48.2	43.0	43.2	42.8	29.3	32.5	26.4
	D	25.0	27.0	23.3	34.4	34.6	34.2	45.2	44.9	45.5
It is acceptable for a woman to give birth to a child while she has no intention of getting married	A	32.5	31.2	33.6	31.2	31.1	31.3	20.6	24.7	16.9
	D	38.3	35.6	40.5	47.2	45.3	48.7	55.7	52.2	59.0

Table 20c: Attitudes towards singlehood by marital status and gender (%)

		Never married		Married/ cohabiting without child		Married/ cohabiting with child		Divorced/ separated		Widowed	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
I accept myself as being single and not having any plans of getting married	A	50.8	60.6	31.2	45.1	31.4	27.1	31.7	28.1	67.8	62.1
	D	22.6	14.7	30.3	21.9	47.8	46.6	40.9	41.3	11.5	26.0
It is acceptable for a woman to give birth to a child while she has no intention of getting married	A	32.2	36.5	27.1	28.1	25.5	22.8	22.1	19.0	55.7	46.5
	D	36.9	38.3	41.3	42.4	52.4	56.2	50.4	55.7	21.4	40.1

4.9 Attitudes towards Cohabitation

Table 21a: Attitudes towards cohabiting (%)

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree	Refuse to answer
“Cohabitation without the intention of getting married” is acceptable to me	6.1	30.0	23.7	37.3	2.4	0.5
“Cohabitation before marriage” is a good idea	5.0	26.3	26.9	39.0	2.1	0.8

Table 21b: Attitudes towards cohabitation by age group (%)

		15-34			35-54			55 or above		
		All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
“Cohabitation without the intention of getting married” is acceptable to me	A	49.4	54.5	45.2	42.4	49.5	36.7	25.8	29.8	22.1
	D	24.1	15.2	31.4	35.3	26.3	42.7	49.9	45.0	54.4
“Cohabitation before marriage” is a good idea	A	49.5	51.5	47.9	42.5	49.0	37.3	30.3	33.9	27.0
	D	19.6	13.5	24.7	31.9	25.9	36.8	42.6	39.3	45.7

Table 21c: Attitudes towards cohabitation by marital status and gender (%)

		Never married		Married/ cohabiting without child		Married/ cohabiting with child		Divorced/ separated		Widowed	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
“Cohabitation without the intention of getting married” is acceptable to me	A	57.7	43.6	51.8	46.7	33.4	32.4	30.9	16.3	62.4	42.2
	D	14.1	31.9	11.4	37.5	44.5	46.9	30.4	55.1	13.8	38.8
“Cohabitation before marriage” is a good idea	A	54.5	46.3	53.3	48.1	35.2	34.8	44.4	23.8	55.5	36.5
	D	14.9	23.3	12.2	27.8	39.3	41.5	24.1	45.6	9.3	35.7

4.10 Attitudes towards Divorce

Table 22a: Attitudes towards divorce (%)

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree	Refuse to answer
Divorce is usually the best solution for a married couple who cannot live together harmoniously provided that they do not have children	2.1	15.8	24.6	50.6	6.1	0.7
Divorce is usually the best solution for a married couple who cannot live together harmoniously even though they already have children	5.5	29.6	33.2	29.3	1.7	0.7
Divorce affects woman more than man	1.8	19.1	31.2	38.7	8.2	0.9
It is acceptable for me to marry a divorced person	2.2	12.9	35.5	45.5	2.2	1.6

Table 22b: Attitudes towards divorce by age group (%)

		15-34			35-54			55 or above		
		All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
Divorce is usually the best solution for a married couple who cannot live together harmoniously provided that they do not have children	A	54.6	50.6	58.0	60.8	61.5	60.2	53.8	53.7	53.9
	D	18.8	20.7	17.2	16.6	15.8	17.3	18.7	18.7	18.7
Divorce is usually the best solution for a married couple who cannot live together harmoniously even though they already have children	A	28.9	25.6	31.7	32.9	31.2	34.2	30.8	32.9	28.8
	D	35.4	33.1	37.3	34.5	37.0	32.5	35.4	33.8	36.9
Divorce affects woman more than man	A	49.9	43.8	54.9	46.0	42.1	49.2	45.2	41.2	48.8
	D	19.4	22.4	16.8	23.6	22.6	24.3	19.3	21.4	17.4
It is acceptable for me to marry a divorced person	A	49.7	48.3	50.9	53.4	52.8	53.9	38.1	45.4	31.2
	D	11.8	12.9	10.8	13.7	15.3	12.4	20.7	16.5	24.5

Table 22c: Attitudes towards divorce by marital status and gender (%)

		Never married		Married/ cohabiting without child		Married/ cohabiting with child		Divorced/ separated		Widowed	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
		Divorce is usually the best solution for a married couple who cannot live together harmoniously provided that they do not have children	A	54.4	59.7	47.0	64.6	56.8	54.5	39.4	51.7
	D	15.3	15.2	22.3	11.4	20.3	21.1	24.7	19.1	4.8	8.6
Divorce is usually the best solution for a married couple who cannot live together harmoniously even though they already have children	A	31.4	32.6	23.2	33.4	27.1	29.1	32.7	26.1	65.4	58.2
	D	28.2	31.8	39.6	34.3	40.6	39.4	33.8	37.9	14.6	17.6
Divorce affects woman more than man	A	43.3	47.3	48.0	56.0	41.7	54.0	39.6	44.9	31.5	50.6
	D	20.6	21.7	17.4	20.8	23.1	19.9	20.9	14.0	38.4	23.4
It is acceptable for me to marry a divorced person	A	53.6	49.1	48.0	55.8	44.3	45.9	43.0	29.5	76.0	61.6
	D	10.1	10.6	18.9	13.4	18.6	17.8	21.5	22.1	1.5	7.7

Chapter 5 | Parenthood

5.2 Attitudes towards Parenthood

Table 23a: Attitudes towards parenthood (%)

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree	Refuse to answer
I often find the stress of raising my children overwhelming	2.4	16.1	18.8	54.3	7.3	1.2
I often feel inadequate as a parent	7.3	45.1	24.9	20.3	0.8	1.7
I would be willing to spend time with my children	0.1	1.1	9.7	68.6	18.6	1.8
My relationship with my partner has gotten better since we had children	1.4	8.5	34.0	49.5	5.1	1.6
My relationship with my children has gotten worse when they grow up	10.9	44.7	28.2	12.6	0.5	3.0

Table 23b: Attitudes towards parenthood by age group (%)

		15-34			35-54			55 or above		
		All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
I often find the stress of raising my children overwhelming	A	53.0	39.8	59.0	64.0	58.4	67.6	60.8	57.0	64.1
	D	26.5	47.0	17.2	17.4	18.2	16.9	17.8	22.4	13.9
I often feel inadequate as a parent	A	22.7	16.6	25.4	22.2	19.5	24.0	19.4	18.2	20.5
	D	54.8	63.9	50.7	51.9	55.4	49.6	52.4	54.4	50.6
I would be willing to spend time with my children	A	88.5	87.2	89.1	93.7	91.3	95.2	79.9	76.6	82.7
	D	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.0	2.4	3.5	1.4
My relationship with my partner has gotten better since we had children	A	54.5	50.0	56.6	52.8	58.3	49.2	56.6	56.1	57.0
	D	14.2	15.8	13.4	11.3	7.8	13.5	7.4	5.7	8.8
My relationship with my children has gotten worse when they grow up	A	9.3	12.3	7.9	11.4	12.1	10.9	15.8	17.7	14.2
	D	51.4	29.0	61.6	58.3	57.9	58.5	53.7	51.0	56.0

Table 23c: Attitudes towards parenthood by marital status and gender (%)

		Never-married		Married/ cohabiting with child		Divorced/ separated		Widowed	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
I often find the stress of raising my children overwhelming	A	88.4	40.1	56.3	63.7	47.4	69.8	60.7	73.6
	D	0.0	33.9	22.9	17.4	22.2	7.4	17.4	16.2
I often feel inadequate as a parent	A	25.3	19.9	18.0	20.9	16.7	23.3	30.6	36.9
	D	37.5	44.0	57.7	52.5	39.4	44.9	39.9	42.5
I would be willing to spend time with my children	A	78.9	89.8	85.6	91.3	60.9	85.6	82.1	85.1
	D	9.5	0.0	2.2	0.5	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.0
My relationship with my partner has gotten better since we had children	A	74.3	100.0	58.5	56.6	56.3	50.4	26.5	27.5
	D	0.0	0.0	6.0	9.8	4.5	6.2	32.2	36.9
My relationship with my children has gotten worse when they grow up	A	44.7	11.0	14.3	10.5	6.3	12.4	24.1	21.6
	D	8.7	89.0	54.8	58.9	47.2	54.6	34.4	53.4

5.3 Impact of Raising Children

Table 24a: Impact on having and raising children (%)

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree	Refuse to answer
Having children was better for me personally than I thought it would be	1.7	9.4	23.4	59.1	4.8	1.7
My parents help me to raise my children	9.1	25.0	20.2	38.1	5.7	2.0
If I had to do over again, I would prefer not to have children	20.7	48.9	15.8	11.2	1.5	2.0
I would be willing to raise my grandchild in future	1.0	9.2	22.2	54.0	12.4	1.2

Table 24b: Impact on having and raising children by age group (%)

		15-34			35-54			55 or above		
		All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
Having children was better for me personally than I thought it would be	A	67.4	72.2	65.3	62.3	64.6	60.7	64.9	64.3	65.4
	D	8.7	4.2	10.7	12.1	8.2	14.7	10.5	9.1	11.7
My parents help me to raise my children	A	47.1	51.8	45.0	44.6	46.3	43.5	42.0	44.9	39.6
	D	33.9	17.8	41.1	34.8	31.9	36.6	33.4	32.6	34.0
If I had to do over again, I would prefer not to have children	A	14.9	6.9	18.6	12.5	8.9	14.8	12.4	13.0	11.8
	D	70.8	74.3	69.2	69.8	75.5	66.1	69.1	69.3	68.9
I would be willing to raise my grandchild in future	A	59.2	58.8	59.4	65.9	67.8	64.7	68.6	71.5	66.1
	D	10.3	0.0	14.9	10.1	9.3	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.3

Table 24c: Impact on having and raising children by marital status and gender (%)

		Never-married		Married/ cohabiting with child		Divorced/ separated		Widowed	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Having children was better for me personally than I thought it would be	A	74.3	29.9	66.3	66.5	46.2	59.0	61.0	49.0
	D	0.0	0.0	7.7	12.9	4.5	10.6	23.6	20.3
My parents help me to raise my children	A	65.7	37.0	47.9	42.6	22.7	38.6	32.9	46.2
	D	8.7	52.8	30.5	35.6	40.2	33.7	42.1	43.0
If I had to do over again, I would prefer not to have children	A	9.5	11.0	9.4	12.7	10.8	14.6	31.7	24.3
	D	37.5	89.0	75.8	70.2	58.6	62.3	42.0	55.6
I would be willing to raise my grandchild in future	A	37.5	47.0	72.3	64.8	38.9	61.4	51.1	72.7
	D	0.0	8.9	8.4	10.8	15.2	11.6	14.7	11.5

5.4 Intention to have children

Table 25b: Intention to have children in the future among non-parents by age group (%)

	15-34			35-54			55 or above		
	All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
Not at all likely	2.2	0.8	3.6	15.7	10.3	23.7	60.6	57.4	65.6
Not very likely	9.7	11.6	8.0	34.9	29.8	42.5	24.4	27.5	19.7
Somewhat likely	50.2	50.4	50.0	28.8	39.3	13.5	2.5	4.2	0.0
Very likely	25.8	27.9	23.9	6.6	6.7	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 25c: Intention to have children in the future among non-parents by marital status and gender (%)

	Never married		Married/ cohabiting without child		Divorced/ separated		Widowed	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Not at all likely	7.0	9.4	15.0	21.4	66.9	40.9	26.4	65.9
Not very likely	18.4	15.3	19.1	21.1	16.9	23.3	34.0	34.1
Somewhat likely	44.1	43.9	37.6	18.8	0.0	21.0	25.9	0.0
Very likely	19.9	17.7	16.7	21.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

5.5 Role models

Table 27a: Role models (%)

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree	Refuse to answer
I set good examples for my children	0.1	1.1	9.2	75.1	13.3	1.3
I admit fault when I am wrong or have mistakes	0.5	2.7	12.2	69.8	13.2	1.7
I would explain to my children when they do something wrong	0.5	1.8	16.5	64.9	14.6	1.6
I set good examples to my children so that they would respect and care for their grandparents	0.4	0.9	16.8	65.4	13.8	2.6

Table 27b: Role models by age group (%)

		15-34			35-54			55 or above		
		All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
I set good examples for my children	A	87.1	77.6	91.5	92.7	94.6	91.5	83.9	84.1	83.8
	D	1.8	5.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
I admit when I am wrong or have mistakes	A	88.0	85.1	89.4	85.8	80.6	89.2	78.8	76.9	80.5
	D	1.4	4.6	0.0	2.1	1.6	2.5	4.6	5.1	4.2
I would explain to my children when they do something wrong	A	79.0	86.0	75.8	82.7	83.0	82.5	76.2	74.8	77.4
	D	3.7	11.8	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.9	3.4	2.5
I set a good example to my children so that they would respect and care for their grandparents	A	75.7	73.8	76.6	81.5	80.3	82.4	77.4	75.9	78.6
	D	3.2	0.0	4.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.3

Table 27c: Role models by marital status and gender (%)

		Never-married		Married/ cohabiting with child		Divorced/ separated		Widowed	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
I set good examples for my children	A	76.8	65.2	89.9	89.2	69.2	86.7	85.3	90.3
	D	11.5	8.9	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.3
I admit when I am wrong or have mistakes	A	78.9	89.8	80.2	87.3	54.9	78.3	85.1	88.5
	D	9.5	0.0	3.3	2.4	10.4	4.2	0.0	4.7
I would explain to my children when they do something wrong	A	78.9	100.0	80.9	79.8	57.2	81.3	74.7	76.0
	D	9.5	0.0	3.1	1.5	2.2	3.7	3.3	1.4
I set a good example to my children so that they would respect and care for their grandparents	A	40.4	100.0	80.0	81.3	64.9	78.7	64.0	74.6
	D	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.2

5.6 Parenting Method

Table 29a: Parenting method (%)

	Never	Seldom	Occasionally	Frequently	Refuse to answer
A verbal reprimand	9.1	23.6	48.6	15.6	3.1
Withdrawing privileges	26.1	28.7	35.1	6.6	3.5
Sending the child to his/her room	57.2	24.1	11.6	2.7	4.3
A “time out”	32.6	28.2	26.8	7.4	5.0
Spanking	68.0	21.2	6.0	1.1	3.6

Table 29b: Parenting method by age group (%)

		15 - 34			35 - 54			55 or above		
		Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F
A verbal reprimand	Never	17.2	33.1	10.6	6.1	3.5	7.9	15.0	15.0	15.0
	Seldom	19.6	18.9	19.8	23.3	27.4	20.2	30.5	25.5	41.1
	Occasionally	43.4	36.3	46.3	51.9	52.8	51.3	37.3	39.8	31.8
	Frequently	18.1	5.6	23.3	15.1	13.8	16.0	15.1	17.3	10.4
Withdrawing privileges	Never	20.5	31.3	16.0	23.6	19.9	26.2	46.8	44.3	52.2
	Seldom	23.0	36.0	17.7	29.8	32.1	28.0	30.7	30.1	31.8
	Occasionally	45.9	11.2	60.1	35.9	38.4	34.1	16.5	17.5	14.3
	Frequently	8.9	15.5	6.1	6.5	7.1	6.2	3.9	5.8	0.0
Sending the child to his/her room	Never	59.4	60.5	58.9	55.7	55.4	55.9	62.8	59.8	69.1
	Seldom	15.3	14.0	15.8	26.2	26.6	26.0	24.5	26.4	20.5
	Occasionally	15.6	3.9	20.4	11.6	13.2	10.5	6.0	8.9	0.0
	Frequently	5.8	11.7	3.3	2.0	1.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3
A “time out”	Never	33.7	43.4	29.8	31.8	27.0	35.3	35.5	32.5	41.7
	Seldom	19.2	23.5	17.5	29.5	30.8	28.5	33.3	37.7	24.1
	Occasionally	28.4	15.4	33.7	27.6	29.9	25.8	20.7	21.3	19.4
	Frequently	14.4	11.7	15.6	5.8	7.4	4.7	6.5	5.2	9.2
Spanking	Never	76.8	85.0	73.5	66.6	63.9	68.6	63.7	60.0	71.5
	Seldom	11.4	8.9	12.5	22.1	25.5	19.6	29.3	32.7	22.1
	Occasionally	6.5	0.0	9.2	6.3	6.8	5.9	4.1	5.0	2.3
	Frequently	3.4	0.0	4.8	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 29c: Parenting method by marital status and gender (%)

		Never married			Married/cohabiting with child			Divorced/separated			Widowed		
		Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F
A verbal reprimand	Never	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	9.2	8.1	15.7	0.0	17.2	13.8	14.2	13.6
	Seldom	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.8	24.8	21.1	40.5	52.1	39.3	28.9	54.3	20.5
	Occasionally	90.4	100.0	84.3	49.6	48.9	50.3	39.6	47.9	38.8	33.9	23.7	37.3
	Frequently	9.6	0.0	15.7	15.8	14.5	17.0	4.2	0.0	4.6	18.2	0.0	24.2
Withdrawing privileges	Never	31.9	35.5	29.6	25.4	25.7	25.1	23.5	0.0	25.9	34.1	38.2	32.8
	Seldom	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	31.3	26.2	43.0	52.1	42.1	29.0	54.0	20.7
	Occasionally	43.1	0.0	70.4	36.3	32.8	39.4	33.5	47.9	32.1	20.9	0.0	27.8
	Frequently	25.0	64.5	0.0	6.2	7.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	14.3
Sending the child to his/her room	Never	89.4	100.0	82.7	56.7	55.9	57.4	71.6	47.9	73.9	52.7	68.2	47.6
	Seldom	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	25.3	22.8	19.0	52.1	15.7	31.7	24.0	34.2
	Occasionally	10.6	0.0	17.3	12.4	12.0	12.8	5.2	0.0	5.8	4.7	0.0	6.3
	Frequently	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	4.2	0.0	4.6	2.0	0.0	2.7
A “time out”	Never	48.4	100.0	15.7	31.9	29.1	34.3	48.4	0.0	53.2	31.7	36.4	30.1
	Seldom	32.5	0.0	53.1	27.8	31.2	24.8	39.5	100.0	33.4	28.1	31.5	26.9
	Occasionally	19.1	0.0	31.2	27.6	27.5	27.6	6.9	0.0	7.6	27.3	16.2	31.0
	Frequently	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	7.9	7.8	5.2	0.0	5.7	4.2	0.0	5.6
Spanking	Never	80.9	100.0	68.8	68.7	65.1	71.8	71.3	100.0	68.3	57.1	60.5	56.0
	Seldom	8.5	0.0	13.9	21.3	26.0	17.3	24.6	0.0	27.0	21.0	16.5	22.5
	Occasionally	10.6	0.0	17.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	4.2	0.0	4.6	13.2	15.2	12.5
	Frequently	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.0

Chapter 6 | Family Functioning

6.2 The Chinese Family Assessment Instrument (CFAI)

Table 31a: Family Functioning Table

Statements	Yes: Fits our family very well	Yes: Slightly fits our family	Some: Fits our family some	No: Slightly not fit our family	No: Does not fit our family
1 Family members support each other	34.9	51.6	10.6	2.4	0.6
2 Family members love each other	35.2	50.1	11.9	2.1	0.6
3 No mutual concern	1.4	4.4	12.6	47.6	34.0
4 Family members care each other	32.1	52.2	12.7	2.4	0.7
5 Mutual consideration	31.7	50.7	15.0	2.2	0.4
6 Family members understand each other	26.2	51.7	18.7	3.0	0.5
7 Family members talk to each other	24.9	50.3	16.7	6.8	1.3
8 Arranging family activities	15.1	40.2	26.3	15.1	3.3
9 Family members are cohesive	25.4	56.0	14.3	3.4	0.9
10 Family members enjoy getting together	23.6	43.9	24.1	6.9	1.5
11 Not much barrier among family members	24.0	43.2	21.9	9.1	1.7
12 Much friction among family members	1.0	6.2	20.7	47.4	24.8
13 Frequent fighting among family members	0.7	2.2	6.0	34.7	56.4
14 Not much quarrel among family members	22.1	44.0	15.0	13.9	4.9
15 Family members get along well	26.7	54.6	13.9	3.6	1.2
16 Lack of harmony among family members	1.5	6.3	15.1	48.7	28.3
17 Good family relationship	26.0	54.8	15.9	2.4	0.9
18 Family members tolerate each other	22.9	58.8	16.6	1.3	0.3
19 Family members forebear each other	23.9	57.5	16.8	1.5	0.3
20 Family members accommodate each other	23.6	56.4	17.8	1.8	0.5
21 Family members trust each other	29.1	57.9	11.0	1.6	0.4
22 Parents love their children	35.0	53.7	8.5	1.9	0.9
23 Parents do not concern their children	2.8	8.7	10.2	42.6	35.7
24 Parents take care of their children	32.5	50.9	13.2	2.6	0.8
25 Parents know children's need	19.3	42.3	28.1	9.1	1.1
26 Parents understand children's mind	16.3	39.6	30.0	12.6	1.6
27 Parents often talk to children	19.1	43.4	28.5	7.3	1.6
28 Parents share children's concern	16.3	39.3	32.7	9.6	2.1
29 Parents scold and beat children	0.7	3.9	12.6	45.0	37.8
30 Parents force children to do things	1.1	4.4	15.9	44.1	34.6
31 Parental control too harsh	1.2	9.9	23.4	42.7	22.7
32 Children are filial	23.0	48.4	24.3	3.4	1.0
33 Poor marital relationship of parents	3.5	5.7	19.8	39.1	31.8

Table 31b: Mean scores of the Chinese Family Assessment Instrument by age group

	Overall	15 - 34			35 - 54			55 or above		
		Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F
Mutuality	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
Communication	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6
Concern	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0
Conflict	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Control	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1

Table 31c: Mean scores of the Chinese Family Assessment Instrument by marital status

	Never married			Married/ cohabiting without child			Married/ cohabiting with child			Divorced /separated			Widowed		
	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F
Mutuality	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.9
Communication	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.6
Concern	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0
Conflict	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6
Control	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9

6.3 Family Functioning

Table 32a: Family functioning by sex (%)

My family	All	Male	Female
Functions very well together			
(1)	29.8	28.7	30.9
(2)	49.4	49.1	49.7
(3)	17.9	19.8	16.3
(4)	2.4	2.2	2.6
(5)	0.4	0.3	0.5
Does not function well together at all and we really need help			

Table 32b: Family functioning by age group (%)

My family	15-34			35-54			55 or above		
	All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
Functions very well together									
(1)	33.6	28.4	38.0	28.3	28.5	28.1	27.4	29.0	25.9
(2)	45.7	48.2	43.7	52.7	52.6	52.8	48.2	45.4	50.7
(3)	18.1	21.1	15.6	16.3	16.9	15.8	19.6	21.9	17.5
(4)	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.1	3.9	3.5	4.2
(5)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.8
Does not function well together at all and we really need help									

Table 32c: Family functioning by marital status and gender (%)

My family	Never married		Married/cohabiting without child		Married/cohabiting with child		Divorced/separated		Widowed	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Functions very well together										
(1)	20.9	37.6	39.1	16.9	32.8	33.6	32.6	19.1	21.4	17.0
(2)	49.8	42.2	45.5	61.8	51.6	51.5	37.2	51.1	30.5	47.3
(3)	24.4	17.4	14.4	18.7	14.5	12.5	27.1	20.4	43.8	27.7
(4)	4.1	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.9	3.1	6.5	4.3	7.0
(5)	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
Does not function well together at all and we really need help										

Chapter 7 | Satisfaction with Family Life

7.2 Satisfaction with Family Life

Table 33a: Mean scores of satisfaction of the relationship with the selected family members by age group

	All	Male	Female
Child	4.1	4.0	4.1
Father	3.9	3.8	3.9
Mother	4.0	3.9	4.0
Partner	4.1	4.1	4.0

Table 33b: Mean of satisfaction to selected family members by age group

Family member	Total	15-34			35-54			55 or above		
		All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
Child	4.05	4.21	4.20	4.21	4.12	4.04	4.17	3.95	3.93	3.95
Father	3.87	3.87	3.74	3.97	3.87	3.86	3.87	3.88	3.83	3.95
Mother	3.97	4.01	3.92	4.07	3.93	3.90	3.96	4.00	4.00	3.99
Partner	4.08	4.17	4.19	4.15	4.09	4.12	4.06	4.04	4.09	3.98

Table 33c: Mean of satisfaction to selected family members by marital status

Family member	Never married		Married/ cohabiting without child		Married/ cohabiting with child		Divorced/ separated		Widowed	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Child	3.68	4.50	.	.	4.02	4.16	3.83	3.89	3.90	3.87
Father	3.68	3.92	4.13	4.04	3.86	3.91	4.00	3.94	4.10	3.91
Mother	3.88	4.04	4.15	4.16	3.93	3.99	4.00	3.74	3.70	3.96
Partner	4.16	2.93	4.25	4.23	4.09	4.07	4.00	.	3.79	2.50

Table34b: Satisfaction with family life (%)

	All	Male	Female
Very dissatisfied	0.8	0.5	1.1
Dissatisfied	2.4	2.7	2.1
Average	15.2	15.9	14.5
Satisfied	60.9	62.3	59.8
Very satisfied	19.6	17.7	21.2
Refuse to answer	1.1	0.9	1.2

Table 34c: Satisfaction with family life by age group (%)

Degree of satisfaction	15-34			35-54			55 or above		
	All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
Satisfied	80.6	80.0	81.2	81.8	81.5	82.0	78.7	77.8	79.4
Dissatisfied	3.5	3.9	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.6	4.1	4.2	4.0

Table 34d: Satisfaction with family life by marital status and gender (%)

Degree of satisfaction	Never married		Married/cohabiting without child		Married/cohabiting with child		Divorced/separated		Widowed	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Satisfied	74.7	80.3	84.7	87.4	85.1	85.9	73.5	66.5	58.5	70.0
Dissatisfied	4.8	3.2	3.9	0.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	8.4	5.3	6.9

Table 34e: Satisfaction with family life by educational attainment and gender (%)

	Primary or lower education		Secondary educational level		Post-secondary education or above	
	M	F	M	F	M	F
Satisfied	70.4	78.1	83.4	82.0	83.4	87.7
Dissatisfied	4.9	4.7	2.6	3.6	3.3	0.0

Table 34f: Satisfaction with family life by occupations (%)

	Satisfied	Average	Dissatisfied
Managers and administrators	92.1	5.9	2.0
Professionals	84.2	15.8	0.0
Associate professionals	84.2	15.8	0.0
Clerk	87.0	10.9	2.2
Service workers and shop sales workers	76.9	18.3	4.8
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	57.8	42.2	0.0
Craft and related workers	81.3	16.9	1.8
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	86.1	12.7	1.2
Elementary occupations	81.8	14.7	3.5

Table 35a: Dependence of family members by sex (%)

	All	Male	Female
Dependent			
(1)	31.6	28.1	34.6
(2)	46.7	47.3	46.2
(3)	17.4	19.4	15.8
(4)	3.1	3.8	2.6
(5)	1.1	1.5	0.8
Independent			

Table 35b: Dependence of family members by age group (%)

Family members	15-34			35-54			55 or above		
	All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
Dependent									
(1)	34.8	25.7	42.4	30.4	29.4	31.3	28.9	28.4	29.3
(2)	42.3	47.4	38.1	50.6	49.6	51.5	44.9	43.7	46.0
(3)	19.6	23.6	16.4	14.6	15.9	13.5	18.4	19.1	17.7
(4)	1.9	2.2	1.7	3.0	4.0	2.1	4.6	4.9	4.2
(5)	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	2.1	2.8	1.5
Independent									

Table 35c: Dependence of family members by marital status and gender (%)

Family members	Never married		Married/cohabiting without child		Married/cohabiting with child		Divorced/separated		Widowed	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Dependent										
(1)	18.2	38.9	35.6	25.5	34.8	37.9	23.7	22.7	19.9	20.1
(2)	46.6	40.0	49.7	52.9	48.7	47.2	41.2	46.6	32.5	49.9
(3)	27.2	16.5	14.7	17.1	12.2	12.1	31.9	21.7	30.4	23.4
(4)	4.8	2.4	0.0	1.9	3.3	2.1	1.6	4.7	9.9	4.0
(5)	2.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.5	2.7	5.9	1.6
Independent										

Table 36a: Relationship with family members (%)

Relationship	Father	Mother	Partner	Children
We are not close at all	2.6	0.7	0.5	0.9
We are not too close	13.6	10.6	4.2	9.5
We are fairly close	55.7	54.6	43.1	46.8
We are very close	28.1	34.2	52.1	42.9

Table 36b: Relationship with family members by age group (%)

Party		15-34			35-54			55 or above		
		All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
Father	Not close	16.4	18.6	14.6	14.8	16.1	13.7	29.8	31.3	27.6
	Close	83.6	81.4	85.4	85.2	83.9	86.3	70.2	68.7	72.4
Mother	Not close	8.9	11.4	6.8	12.5	14.8	10.4	17.3	16.3	18.4
	Close	91.1	88.6	93.2	87.5	85.2	89.6	82.7	83.7	81.6
Partner	Not close	0.5	1.4	0.0	5.5	1.8	8.7	5.4	3.6	7.9
	Close	99.5	98.6	100.0	94.5	98.2	91.3	94.6	96.4	92.1
Children	Not close	3.7	0.0	5.2	3.2	3.6	2.9	13.4	12.7	14.0
	Close	96.3	100.0	94.8	96.8	96.4	97.1	86.6	87.3	86.0

Table 36c: Relationship with family members by marital status and gender (%)

Party		Never married		Married/ cohabiting without child		Married/ cohabiting with child		Divorced/ separated		Widowed	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Father	Not close	21.7	16.2	12.1	13.9	13.4	13.1	0.0	16.3	42.5	11.6
	Close	78.3	83.8	87.9	86.1	86.6	86.9	100.0	83.7	57.5	88.4
Mother	Not close	13.1	8.6	12.7	3.9	11.3	9.6	0.0	16.5	44.4	14.8
	Close	86.9	91.4	87.3	96.1	88.7	90.4	100.0	83.5	55.6	85.2
Partner	Not close	-	-	2.3	5.3	2.1	6.0	-	-	43.1	90.4
	Close	-	-	97.7	94.7	97.9	94.0	-	-	56.9	9.6
Children	Not close	15.9	0.0	-	-	6.3	4.4	24.7	17.0	15.0	15.7
	Close	84.1	100.0	-	-	93.7	95.6	75.3	83.0	85.0	84.3

7.3 Time Spent with Family Members

Table 37b: Time spent in talking with family members by age group (%)

	%	15 - 34			35 - 54			55 or above		
		Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F
Father	< 30 mins	56.0	56.7	55.4	70.5	70.0	70.9	77.2	83.1	68.4
	31 – 60 mins	9.1	7.8	10.1	7.1	6.8	7.4	7.4	2.6	14.4
	≥ 1 hrs	34.9	35.4	34.5	22.4	23.2	21.7	15.5	14.3	17.2
Mother	< 30 mins	44.5	46.9	42.4	68.5	72.9	64.8	74.6	77.3	71.4
	31 – 60 mins	10.7	13.0	8.8	7.7	7.6	7.7	5.8	3.8	8.3
	≥ 1 hrs	44.9	40.1	48.8	23.8	19.5	27.5	19.6	18.9	20.4
Partner	< 30 mins	25.8	30.9	23.2	32.3	30.8	33.7	39.6	39.1	40.3
	31 – 60 mins	13.8	14.2	13.7	10.4	11.1	9.8	11.5	12.9	9.8
	≥ 1 hrs	60.3	55.0	63.2	57.3	58.2	56.6	48.9	48.0	49.9
Child	< 30 mins	59.3	77.8	52.2	46.8	53.5	42.4	56.5	60.5	53.2
	31 – 60 mins	4.7	4.0	5.0	9.0	7.1	10.3	12.7	10.4	14.6
	≥ 1 hrs	35.9	18.3	42.7	44.2	39.4	47.3	30.8	29.2	32.2

Table 37c: Time spent in talking with family members by marital status and gender (%)

	%	Never married		Married/ cohabiting without child		Married/ cohabiting with child		Divorced/ separated		Widowed	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Father	< 30 mins	60.7	54.0	62.0	59.8	68.4	70.2	0.0	32.2	70.0	80.3
	31 – 60 mins	6.4	8.1	6.3	6.0	7.1	11.7	100.0	5.8	22.4	3.0
	≥ 1 hrs	32.9	37.9	31.7	34.2	24.6	18.1	0.0	62.1	7.6	16.6
Mother	< 30 mins	52.4	38.3	69.5	53.0	68.6	67.9	100.0	50.5	83.7	61.5
	31 – 60 mins	12.2	6.2	5.5	7.8	7.5	9.5	0.0	11.5	9.9	10.8
	≥ 1 hrs	35.4	55.5	25.0	39.2	23.9	22.6	0.0	38.1	6.4	27.6
Partner	< 30 mins	-	-	26.6	26.3	36.0	34.3	-	-	43.1	100.0
	31 – 60 mins	-	-	16.9	12.7	11.5	10.4	-	-	0.0	0.0
	≥ 1 hrs	-	-	56.5	61.0	52.5	55.3	-	-	56.9	0.0
Children	< 30 mins	85.4	0.0	-	-	56.8	47.0	82.9	54.1	54.7	44.7
	31 – 60 mins	14.6	47.1	-	-	9.2	11.3	2.7	15.0	2.0	4.5
	≥ 1 hrs	0.0	52.9	-	-	34.0	41.7	14.4	30.9	43.4	50.8

7.5 Perception of Home

Table 43a: The perception of home (%)

Home feel	Almost never	Not often/sometimes	Frequently	Refuse to answer
Where I usually feel uncomfortable and would rather be elsewhere	47.4	48.3	2.7	1.6
Where I feel comfortable, although we are not a close, loving family	16.5	45.5	35.2	2.9
Where sometimes I feel loved and other times I do not	16.2	63.6	16.3	3.9
Where each one of us trying to love each other	1.7	40.4	55.1	2.8
Where I feel safe and loved	1.5	37.1	57.5	3.9

Table 43b: The perception of home by age group (%)

Home feel		15-34			35-54			55 or above		
		All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
Where I usually feel uncomfortable and would rather be elsewhere	A	41.5	39.3	43.3	29.8	46.1	52.1	51.0	49.5	52.5
	S	54.8	57.8	52.4	47.6	51.2	44.7	42.2	42.1	42.4
	F	2.7	2.0	3.3	1.5	1.7	1.3	4.2	4.5	4.0
Where I feel comfortable, although we are not a close, loving family	A	16.0	18.3	14.0	17.8	16.8	18.6	15.3	14.9	15.7
	S	45.2	48.0	43.0	45.4	48.5	43.0	45.7	48.2	43.4
	F	36.4	31.3	40.6	34.2	32.8	35.3	35.3	32.6	37.8
Where sometimes I feel loved and other times I do not	A	16.0	14.8	17.0	16.8	15.6	17.7	15.6	17.0	14.2
	S	65.0	69.2	61.5	65.2	68.2	62.6	60.1	59.6	60.5
	F	16.8	13.5	19.5	14.5	11.9	16.5	18.1	17.4	18.7
Where each one of us trying to love each other	A	1.2	0.4	1.8	1.3	2.2	0.6	2.7	2.3	3.1
	S	40.9	42.5	39.5	39.6	42.4	37.3	41.0	42.9	39.2
	F	55.9	55.5	56.2	57.0	53.9	59.5	51.7	50.7	52.6
Where I feel safe and loved	A	1.3	0.4	2.0	1.4	2.0	0.9	2.0	2.7	1.3
	S	36.0	40.7	32.2	37.4	38.4	36.7	37.7	39.4	36.2
	F	59.4	56.1	62.2	57.9	55.7	59.6	54.9	52.7	57.0

Note: A denotes almost never; S denotes not often/sometimes; and F denotes frequently.

Table 43c: The perception of home by marital status and gender (%)

Home feel		Never married		Married/ cohabiting without child		Married/ cohabiting with child		Divorced/ separated		Widowed	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Where I usually feel uncomfortable and would rather be elsewhere	A	35.0	43.2	47.7	46.5	52.4	54.1	45.7	52.5	43.0	41.1
	S	61.1	51.7	50.4	52.8	42.1	43.1	48.5	39.4	54.6	55.5
	F	2.4	3.6	0.9	0.7	3.4	1.9	1.5	5.4	2.4	2.2
Where I feel comfortable, although we are not a close, loving family	A	15.4	15.4	15.2	12.4	17.4	17.1	19.4	21.3	21.8	10.9
	S	52.4	44.6	43.3	46.7	45.3	40.1	50.7	43.5	55.0	54.3
	F	29.0	36.9	40.5	40.1	35.1	40.3	25.5	31.4	16.6	32.3
Where sometimes I feel loved and other times I do not	A	11.6	14.8	18.0	19.2	18.4	17.3	9.5	18.6	23.4	12.0
	S	74.1	67.8	59.3	61.6	61.4	58.6	71.2	57.4	57.9	67.6
	F	10.9	15.0	18.5	16.7	16.0	21.6	14.8	15.3	10.0	13.4
Where each one of us trying to love each other	A	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	4.4	3.2	13.0	2.1
	S	48.8	42.2	38.1	39.5	37.3	35.3	55.4	44.0	50.0	36.4
	F	46.7	52.7	60.9	59.7	60.1	61.9	35.8	44.9	34.2	53.1
Where I feel safe and loved	A	1.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	2.9	1.6	11.6	3.8
	S	48.4	35.4	30.5	35.2	32.8	33.0	50.5	41.5	48.1	37.5
	F	47.3	58.7	65.1	59.6	61.2	64.7	42.2	49.5	37.5	48.8

Note: A denotes almost never; S denotes not often/sometimes; and F denotes frequently.

Chapter 8 | Balancing Work and Family

8.2 View on Balancing Work and Family

Table 44a: Views on balancing work and family (%)

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree	Refuse to answer
Reducing the number of hours I spend at work is simply not an option	3.4	15.2	22.1	45.0	11.7	2.5
I often feel guilty about the amount of time I spend at work and not with my family	7.0	41.5	22.7	24.2	2.4	2.3
I want to spend more time with my family, but am afraid it would hurt my chances for advancement at work	5.5	43.1	24.9	20.9	3.6	2.1
I want to work more, but am afraid it would hurt my family life	4.8	33.4	28.5	27.5	3.5	2.3
At this stage of my career, my job has to be my first priority	5.4	23.3	27.1	30.2	11.7	2.2
I enjoy going to work because it gets me away from my family	22.9	47.4	16.5	9.4	1.6	2.2

Table 44b: Views on balancing work and family by age group (%)

Statements		15-34			35-54			55 or above		
		All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
Reducing the number of hours I spend at work is simply not an option	A	56.3	56.0	56.5	58.8	61.8	54.4	52.4	57.9	41.8
	D	18.4	17.8	19.0	16.5	14.7	19.0	25.1	22.7	29.9
I often feel guilty about the amount of time I spend at work and not with my family	A	29.9	29.0	30.8	27.1	28.2	25.5	14.5	17.4	9.0
	D	40.0	42.7	37.4	50.8	47.9	55.0	62.7	59.4	69.2
I want to spend more time with my family, but am afraid it would hurt my chances for advancement at work	A	28.2	27.6	28.9	24.5	24.3	24.8	13.2	16.9	6.1
	D	44.0	45.9	42.0	48.7	46.8	51.4	60.4	56.2	68.5
I want to work more, but am afraid it would hurt my family life	A	31.7	29.9	33.4	32.9	32.9	32.8	21.0	26.8	9.8
	D	32.1	30.4	33.8	38.9	37.2	41.3	51.5	45.3	63.5
At this stage of my career, my job has to be my first priority	A	43.1	50.0	36.2	42.8	48.7	34.3	35.3	41.8	22.6
	D	23.0	21.1	24.9	29.9	21.4	42.2	37.8	31.6	49.9
I enjoy going to work because it gets me away from my family	A	12.6	12.0	13.2	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.2	12.1	3.4
	D	62.5	63.5	61.6	75.9	74.2	78.3	71.6	68.6	77.6

Table 44c: Views on balancing work and family by marital status and gender (%)

Statements		Never married		Married/ cohabiting without child		Married/ cohabiting with child		Divorced/ separated		Widowed	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Reducing the number of hours I spend at work is simply not an option	A	58.5	55.8	52.1	54.1	61.7	53.0	100.0	43.7	63.2	58.1
	D	12.5	19.8	18.6	14.4	20.2	24.5	0.0	18.5	10.2	10.1
I often feel guilty about the amount of time I spend at work and not with my family	A	25.4	26.7	20.1	33.8	29.8	24.4	0.0	11.3	30.9	27.0
	D	47.1	48.5	54.6	37.1	46.4	54.3	100.0	49.5	50.8	51.3
I want to spend more time with my family, but am afraid it would hurt my chances for advancement at work	A	22.0	27.0	27.6	16.4	25.7	26.7	0.0	6.9	16.5	27.5
	D	49.4	48.0	42.0	49.1	48.1	51.4	100.0	54.6	49.4	46.0
I want to work more, but am afraid it would hurt my family life	A	25.8	28.8	33.9	32.9	36.0	34.0	0.0	16.1	9.3	31.6
	D	38.1	39.8	27.2	46.8	35.6	37.5	73.8	56.2	63.2	39.4
At this stage of my career, my job has to be my first priority	A	62.3	47.8	52.0	35.4	38.7	18.9	46.9	38.4	26.4	33.6
	D	10.3	19.9	16.0	40.9	32.4	48.8	26.9	35.6	40.3	48.4
I enjoy going to work because it gets me away from my family	A	14.8	11.9	13.9	19.1	7.1	5.7	0.0	17.9	8.6	6.2
	D	60.2	61.1	68.7	76.2	77.0	81.4	100.0	64.3	75.6	73.8

8.3 Stress

Table 45a: Stress in balancing work and family (%)

	All	Male	Female
A great deal of stress	5.3	5.5	5.1
Some stress	39.4	40.5	38.0
Not very much stress	34.0	34.9	32.8
No stress at all	18.9	17.7	20.3
Refuse to answer	2.4	1.3	3.8

Table 45b: Stress in balancing work and family by age group (%)

Degree of stress	15-34			35-54			55 or above		
	All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
A great deal of stress/some stress	44.4	47.4	41.4	48.5	49.6	47.0	30.7	30.5	31.0
Not very much stress/no stress at all	51.9	50.6	53.3	50.0	49.3	50.9	66.8	69.0	62.7

Table 45c: Stress in balancing work and family by marital status and gender (%)

Degree of stress	Never married		Married/cohabiting without child		Married/cohabiting with child		Divorced/separated		Widowed	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
A great deal of stress/some stress	35.8	40.3	52.7	35.7	53.3	49.2	26.9	33.5	17.4	45.6
Not very much stress/no stress at all	62.4	55.2	44.7	64.3	46.2	47.5	73.1	66.5	80.2	46.8

Chapter 9 | Social Support Network

9.2 Help Seeking Behavior

Table 47a: Help seeking behavior (%)

Persons	Financial problems			Emotional problems		
	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female
Spouse (for those married)	54.8	46.2	62.5	53.7	55.6	51.9
Close friends	28.3	33.3	24.1	53.3	55.3	51.6
Parents	27.7	27.9	27.6	18.6	16.2	20.6
Brothers/ sisters	24.2	22.7	25.4	23.4	17.5	28.5
Children (for those having children)	23.3	17.7	27.1	21.9	14.8	26.8
Banks	8.0	12.3	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government departments	4.3	4.4	4.2	0.8	0.6	0.9
Social services organisations	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1
Relatives	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.3	2.5
Grand children	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
Old neighbour	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Current neighbours	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5
Others	5.0	5.6	4.5	5.2	5.9	4.5

Note: Respondents were allowed to select more than one answer.

Table 47b: Top 5 most helpful/supportive parties by age group (%)

Top 5 parties	15-34			35-54			55 or above		
	All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
Financial problems									
Parents	61.5	61.1	61.8	18.6	20.6	17.0	4.0	3.8	4.1
Brothers/ sisters	28.9	26.4	30.9	28.6	27.0	29.9	13.3	13.8	12.8
Spouse (for those married)	19.4	13.4	24.4	44.0	36.1	50.5	26.3	31.1	21.9
Children (for those having children)	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	2.5	15.0	54.9	43.1	65.8
Close friends	42.3	49.9	35.9	29.4	33.9	25.8	12.1	15.9	8.6
Emotional problems									
Parents	40.8	36.0	44.8	13.0	11.8	14.0	2.4	1.8	2.9
Brothers/ sisters	29.9	22.3	36.1	25.6	18.4	31.6	13.7	11.6	15.7
Spouse (for those married)	17.0	13.6	19.9	40.5	42.0	39.3	31.4	40.3	23.1
Children (for those having children)	2.5	0.0	3.4	14.5	4.9	20.6	41.8	32.0	51.0
Close friends	72.4	79.4	66.7	54.4	54.7	54.2	31.6	32.2	31.1

Table 47c: Top 5 most helpful/supportive parties by marital status and gender (%)

Top 5 parties	Never Married		Married/ cohabiting without child		Married/ cohabiting with child		Divorced/ separated		Widowed	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	Financial problems									
Parents	54.5	60.0	29.8	35.2	10.9	14.6	3.6	2.1	9.3	21.8
Brothers/ sisters	27.3	34.8	19.4	30.3	20.6	22.0	8.7	11.3	26.5	30.9
Spouse (for those married)	2.2	1.0	63.1	80.6	43.4	59.5	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.2
Children (for those having children)	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	22.4	68.2	67.6	12.3	23.5
Close friends	48.0	38.9	34.4	22.7	25.2	18.9	6.6	12.0	20.2	23.9
Emotional problems										
Parents	32.3	41.9	17.1	25.3	5.9	13.2	3.6	1.3	5.5	14.1
Brothers/ sisters	21.7	34.7	10.5	43.0	16.1	26.2	9.6	14.2	18.3	30.5
Spouse (for those married)	2.6	1.4	60.8	68.1	54.6	49.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.2
Children (for those having children)	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	23.5	49.8	52.4	19.1	27.4
Close friends	77.1	69.9	57.4	47.0	41.5	48.2	35.8	29.7	42.3	44.9

9.3 Availability of Assistance

Table 48a: Availability of assistance (%)

Problems	Not helpful/ not supportive at all	Slightly unhelpful/ not supportive	Slightly helpful/ supportive	Very helpful/ supportive	Refuse to answer
When you are sick	4.6	23.0	34.6	36.9	0.9
When you need to make an important decision	5.6	28.7	34.8	29.6	1.4
When you are depressed and upset	7.4	36.7	29.6	24.7	1.6
When you are unemployed and cannot get a job	11.2	34.6	24.6	19.8	9.9
When you have financial problems	7.4	30.0	32.0	27.2	3.4
When you want to share your happiness with your family members	3.9	27.9	35.5	31.5	1.2

Table 48b: Availability of assistance by age group (%)

Problems		15-34			35-54			55 or above		
		All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
When you are sick	supportive/helpful	90.6	89.3	91.6	89.0	87.8	90.0	81.4	80.9	81.8
	not supportive/helpful	8.4	9.6	7.4	10.3	11.6	9.2	17.6	18.4	16.9
When you need to make an important decision	supportive/helpful	85.3	82.7	87.4	86.1	84.3	87.5	79.5	79.2	79.9
	not supportive/helpful	13.4	15.5	11.6	12.9	15.0	11.2	18.6	19.0	18.2
When you are depressed and upset	supportive/helpful	80.7	78.1	82.9	79.1	76.9	80.9	74.4	73.0	75.8
	not supportive/helpful	17.9	20.4	15.9	19.5	21.7	17.7	23.4	25.0	21.9
When you are unemployed and cannot get a job	supportive/helpful	70.1	61.2	77.6	65.5	67.7	63.6	57.0	56.5	57.6
	not supportive/helpful	20.6	25.5	16.6	27.4	29.4	25.8	28.7	31.4	26.3
When you have financial problems	supportive/helpful	83.6	79.2	87.4	78.2	75.3	80.6	74.1	71.8	76.3
	not supportive/helpful	13.5	17.1	10.5	19.1	23.3	15.8	21.1	23.4	18.9
When you want to share your happiness with your family members	supportive/helpful	87.9	84.7	90.5	87.8	84.6	90.4	79.1	76.6	81.4
	not supportive/helpful	10.7	14.0	8.0	11.4	14.9	8.5	19.5	22.0	17.2

Table 48c: Availability of assistance by marital status and gender (%)

Problems		Never married		Married/cohabiting without child		Married/cohabiting with child		Divorced/separated		Widowed	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
		When you are sick	supportive/helpful	82.9	88.0	89.7	95.0	90.6	92.4	69.0	73.2
	not supportive/helpful	15.5	10.6	10.3	4.2	9.1	7.3	31.0	24.5	31.9	19.7
When you need to make an important decision	supportive/helpful	75.0	81.8	85.5	91.4	88.6	91.8	75.7	72.1	68.0	71.1
	not supportive/helpful	22.8	16.4	14.5	7.8	10.4	7.7	24.3	25.6	30.6	26.2
When you are depressed and upset	supportive/helpful	71.8	77.3	72.7	84.9	83.8	87.3	62.8	60.6	41.2	71.4
	not supportive/helpful	25.9	21.0	26.1	14.3	15.4	11.7	33.8	36.2	53.3	26.8
When you are unemployed and cannot get a job	supportive/helpful	55.2	70.8	69.2	80.4	69.2	69.1	35.4	45.8	45.3	49.0
	not supportive/helpful	32.9	22.5	26.8	16.7	23.6	19.8	42.6	35.5	48.5	33.8
When you have financial problems	supportive/helpful	71.9	80.8	77.0	88.9	79.4	87.0	71.0	66.9	58.3	64.0
	not supportive/helpful	24.4	15.1	21.8	9.3	17.6	10.8	24.3	27.5	38.3	29.1
When you want to share your happiness with your family members	supportive/helpful	75.8	86.4	82.7	91.7	89.5	92.9	68.9	72.4	60.1	83.3
	not supportive/helpful	21.9	11.6	17.3	7.5	10.1	6.6	31.1	25.3	38.4	16.0

Chapter 10 | Awareness of Family-related Programmes

10.2 Awareness of Family-related Programmes

Table 49b: Awareness of family-related activities by age group (%)

	15-34			35-54			55 or above		
	All	M	F	All	M	F	All	M	F
Participated in the activities/ programmes	4.1	1.7	6.0	10.5	10.7	10.4	8.2	6.3	10.0
I have heard about such activities/ programmes but did not participate	36.7	38.0	35.6	43.4	44.7	42.4	37.9	42.0	34.2
Not aware of those activities/ programmes	55.5	56.2	55.0	43.7	42.2	44.8	51.9	50.6	53.0

Table 49c: Awareness of family-related activities by marital status and gender (%)

	Never married		Married/ cohabiting without child		Married/ cohabiting with child		Divorced/ separated		Widowed	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Participated in the activities / programmes	3.5	4.0	0.0	1.3	10.2	12.4	6.2	8.1	7.3	14.7
I have heard about such activities / programmes but did not participate	37.4	36.5	55.1	46.2	44.4	39.0	33.6	31.4	27.9	39.6
Not aware of those activities / programmes	55.0	56.1	44.9	48.7	44.2	46.9	58.7	54.9	55.2	44.7

Annex 4 District-Level Analysis

11.2 Importance of Family

Table 52: Importance of family core values by district (%)

High (%) / Districts	Love	Care	Respect	Respon- sibility	Filial piety	Tolerance	Commu- nication	Harmony
Kowloon City	88.7	93.4	93.5	89.3	93.0	88.9	88.9	90.7
Tai Po	92.6	93.1	93.0	90.4	89.7	83.4	94.6	89.8
Central & Western	95.7	89.7	97.7	95.1	97.7	91.8	93.6	95.9
Yuen Long	95.9	95.6	93.8	93.3	94.6	92.2	92.7	95.1
TuenMun	91.1	90.2	93.6	91.3	88.5	88.0	87.8	91.6
North	95.8	96.5	95.6	97.3	96.4	92.0	94.2	96.2
Sai Kung	90.0	94.6	94.7	95.4	89.2	90.2	92.7	92.3
Sha Tin	94.5	95.0	94.0	90.5	93.1	79.0	89.9	91.7
Eastern	84.8	80.2	79.0	74.8	75.0	73.3	78.7	78.3
YauTsimMong	84.2	81.0	82.0	84.0	89.5	72.6	80.8	79.9
Southern	91.9	91.9	87.1	85.3	77.6	75.5	81.8	83.0
Tsuen Wan	98.8	95.6	99.2	95.9	97.0	88.0	95.0	95.2
Sham Shui Po	90.9	91.0	96.8	96.0	94.2	86.3	96.0	95.0
Wong Tai Sin	92.4	93.0	91.9	92.0	88.0	87.1	87.9	87.4
KwaiTsing	87.9	90.7	90.7	84.5	77.8	77.6	71.9	83.4
Islands	70.5	70.5	65.1	54.4	56.8	55.3	56.1	58.0
Wan Chai	97.3	99.1	99.1	95.0	98.1	96.3	95.0	99.1
Kwun Tong	97.7	97.3	99.1	99.1	99.1	97.1	99.1	97.9

Table 53: Attitudes towards traditional views about family by district (%)

Agree (%), / Districts	Having son to continue family name	Having a son is better than having a daughter	Consult parents for major decision	Family disgrace should be kept within the family	Work hard to bring honor to the family	Seek elder's help to resolve family conflict	Difficult to live with Mother-in-law even it is nice to meet up
Kowloon City	34.3	23.0	43.4	53.9	44.1	37.6	48.9
Tai Po	46.1	21.9	58.3	49.4	33.5	47.7	45.7
Central & Western	61.1	24.5	72.4	65.2	63.2	57.5	55.2
Yuen Long	45.1	20.7	57.0	55.3	54.5	42.2	60.9
TuenMun	49.3	15.7	46.5	55.1	36.1	39.9	53.2
North	49.4	6.4	48.5	35.4	22.8	45.9	37.3
Sai Kung	54.7	9.7	56.3	45.4	29.9	44.3	48.3
Sha Tin	35.7	9.6	68.3	39.3	19.9	46.8	50.9
Eastern	40.0	21.5	44.9	57.0	42.6	34.8	52.3
YauTsimMong	56.3	21.8	68.5	66.6	62.0	70.7	43.1
Southern	23.3	11.9	12.0	68.5	32.9	9.4	64.3
Tsuen Wan	75.8	20.2	45.3	41.4	44.1	37.9	51.8
Sham Shui Po	57.0	15.4	62.0	51.4	39.9	50.1	59.0
Wong Tai Sin	34.8	20.3	36.5	53.5	33.9	38.3	56.8
KwaiTsing	27.2	7.6	16.5	71.4	64.8	11.7	69.9
Islands	27.4	9.0	32.7	46.8	18.3	16.1	34.0
Wan Chai	49.8	12.6	76.5	55.2	53.7	57.9	54.6
Kwun Tong	54.0	9.4	67.4	79.9	74.1	55.9	58.2

Table 54: Attitudes towards living with parents by district (%)

Agree (%) / District	Willing to live with parents	I will support my parents for their living even I do not live with them	Willing to live with adult children	Newly-wed couple living away from their parents
Kowloon City	75.5	73.8	79.2	57.5
Tai Po	80.3	92.2	78.7	41.8
Central & Western	78.3	90.0	77.9	37.0
Yuen Long	77.0	90.0	78.4	28.8
TuenMun	68.8	82.3	73.7	26.9
North	57.7	77.7	57.1	42.0
Sai Kung	82.7	88.4	77.7	32.8
Sha Tin	78.2	94.0	73.1	35.8
Eastern	49.7	66.9	68.7	66.9
YauTsimMong	70.4	86.6	58.8	25.7
Southern	32.0	88.9	89.4	49.4
Tsuen Wan	70.9	93.1	59.4	23.1
Sham Shui Po	60.7	79.3	60.7	34.8
Wong Tai Sin	68.9	84.2	77.6	59.9
KwaiTsing	69.8	84.1	87.4	86.3
Islands	68.8	80.6	71.5	57.1
Wan Chai	68.8	92.0	67.0	40.9
Kwun Tong	80.1	87.7	82.4	26.5

Table 55: Agreement on attitudes towards marriage and having child by district (%)

	Marriage is a necessary step in life	Married people are usually happier than people who have not yet married	Life without having a child is empty	Child bearing is important in marriage
Kowloon City	71.1	67.7	61.4	75.7
Tai Po	63.3	39.4	30.6	63.9
Central & Western	60.8	35.9	38.8	58.8
Yuen Long	63.8	37.2	29.6	50.1
TuenMun	69.7	34.1	33.3	52.3
North	69.6	42.0	38.6	54.1
Sai Kung	62.6	28.6	24.6	46.9
Sha Tin	62.5	18.9	34.7	53.9
Eastern	56.0	43.6	41.4	56.7
YauTsimMong	70.1	55.4	42.5	50.6
Southern	67.0	45.8	58.8	69.5
Tsuen Wan	68.9	32.3	49.2	61.4
Sham Shui Po	67.3	45.1	42.4	59.0
Wong Tai Sin	64.4	45.0	59.8	65.6
KwaiTsing	64.8	36.9	54.8	67.2
Islands	64.6	41.6	51.6	54.7
Wan Chai	61.3	44.9	48.8	64.0
Kwun Tong	80.0	38.5	47.8	60.1

Table 56: Attitudes towards cohabitation by district (%)

Agree (%) / District	“Cohabitation without the intention of getting married” is acceptable to me	“Cohabitation before marriage” is a good idea
Kowloon City	37.4	51.0
Tai Po	29.9	31.4
Central & Western	43.0	36.7
Yuen Long	49.9	56.2
TuenMun	33.5	40.9
North	41.8	39.9
Sai Kung	51.9	42.5
Sha Tin	38.1	45.9
Eastern	50.5	50.6
YauTsimMong	23.5	15.7
Southern	46.1	44.2
Tsuen Wan	45.2	47.7
Sham Shui Po	27.1	33.5
Wong Tai Sin	34.9	36.0
KwaiTsing	44.1	48.1
Islands	48.8	44.9
Wan Chai	30.3	37.3
Kwun Tong	36.7	35.1

11.3 Parenthood

Table 57: Attitudes towards parenthood by district (%)

Agree (%) / District	Having children was better for me personally than I thought it would be	I often find the stress of raising my children overwhelming	I often feel inadequate as a parent	I set good examples for my children	I admit when I am wrong or have mistakes
Kowloon City	35.6	40.1	23.6	49.9	47.6
Tai Po	30.5	26.6	3.4	48.3	40.9
Central & Western	36.9	16.5	7.9	43.8	39.6
Yuen Long	48.1	41.9	14.2	64.1	64.7
TuenMun	32.7	36.5	10.9	46.7	38.8
North	30.6	36.2	10.6	51.1	53.2
Sai Kung	34.6	34.4	7.6	47.2	41.7
Sha Tin	37.4	46.8	9.5	59.3	59.3
Eastern	44.7	31.3	27.8	45.5	48.9
YauTsimMong	42.9	42.0	12.9	56.7	58.4
Southern	43.4	44.2	13.1	62.3	52.8
Tsuen Wan	30.2	22.5	5.8	39.6	44.4
Sham Shui Po	43.2	35.9	11.3	55.5	51.2
Wong Tai Sin	26.7	36.7	25.9	50.9	43.2
KwaiTsing	46.1	52.8	6.3	63.5	49.2
Islands	42.6	36.9	11.2	49.1	44.8
Wan Chai	32.9	31.9	14.8	53.3	52.2
Kwun Tong	45.9	47.0	10.7	60.2	59.8

Table 58: Likelihood of having children in the future among non-parents by district (%)

District	Not at all likely	Not very likely	Somewhat likely	Very likely
Kowloon City	8.3	15.2	53.1	20.2
Tai Po	13.4	14.9	53.9	3.9
Central & Western	10.8	22.0	40.9	19.3
Yuen Long	7.1	30.2	46.9	3.2
TuenMun	10.3	10.7	42.0	25.9
North	4.5	24.8	31.2	23.2
Sai Kung	2.6	14.7	55.2	9.1
Sha Tin	1.3	14.8	50.1	14.6
Eastern	7.1	15.4	38.2	26.5
YauTsimMong	12.8	44.1	13.8	11.5
Southern	26.6	13.1	26.4	24.6
Tsuen Wan	10.8	14.8	37.7	29.6
Sham Shui Po	12.6	15.8	40.9	17.9
Wong Tai Sin	11.7	15.3	33.7	24.0
KwaiTsing	14.1	14.3	31.3	23.8
Islands	25.0	15.6	31.7	18.3
Wan Chai	12.4	20.6	35.6	17.4
Kwun Tong	18.2	6.6	53.0	10.2

Table 59: Parenting method by district (%)

Frequently / Districts	A verbal reprimand	Withdrawing privileges	Sending the child to his/her room	A “time out”	Spanking
Kowloon City	13.1	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tai Po	15.9	3.0	3.0	5.9	0.0
Central & Western	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yuen Long	28.2	5.1	0.0	31.0	0.0
TuenMun	47.8	15.7	6.7	25.9	0.0
North	20.4	9.3	6.9	4.4	0.0
Sai Kung	6.9	6.2	0.0	5.6	0.0
Sha Tin	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YauTsimMong	23.9	22.0	6.5	6.5	0.0
Southern	14.9	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tsuen Wan	3.2	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sham Shui Po	22.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	0.0
Wong Tai Sin	18.5	8.3	7.1	12.0	1.8
KwaiTsing	25.0	11.3	0.0	6.7	2.9
Islands	17.5	6.8	0.0	4.6	3.9
Wan Chai	0.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Kwun Tong	3.1	3.1	7.1	11.7	7.1

11.4 Family Functioning

Table 61: Family functioning by district (%)

	Functions very well together (1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Does not function well together at all and we really need help (5)
Kowloon City	15.5	59.5	23.3	1.7	0.0
Tai Po	47.5	28.0	21.2	2.0	1.3
Central & Western	45.0	49.4	4.3	1.3	0.0
Yuen Long	27.0	47.8	21.6	3.6	0.0
Tuen Mun	33.3	48.0	15.7	2.0	1.0
North	18.8	46.0	25.9	9.3	0.0
Sai Kung	28.8	43.9	22.2	4.2	0.9
Sha Tin	24.4	44.7	27.1	1.0	2.8
Eastern	14.3	64.4	20.1	1.3	0.0
Yau Tsim Mong	16.3	58.0	22.9	2.2	0.7
Southern	25.3	57.5	14.8	2.4	0.0
Tsuen Wan	36.7	53.0	8.5	1.8	0.0
Sham Shui Po	27.9	48.4	19.7	3.5	0.4
Wong Tai Sin	20.0	57.2	21.6	1.2	0.0
Kwai Tsing	28.7	60.0	10.2	1.1	0.0
Islands	27.4	47.6	24.4	0.6	0.0
Wan Chai	43.4	46.3	7.7	2.7	0.0
Kwun Tong	58.2	29.6	11.0	1.2	0.0

11.5 Satisfaction with Family Life

Table 62: Mean scores of satisfaction of the relationship with the family members by district

	Father	Mother	Partner	Child
Kowloon City	3.57	3.92	4.03	4.03
Tai Po	3.67	3.71	3.88	3.80
Central & Western	4.19	4.25	4.24	4.24
Yuen Long	3.68	3.80	4.07	4.04
Tuen Mun	3.85	4.11	4.14	4.06
North	3.62	3.78	3.75	3.71
Sai Kung	3.75	3.89	3.91	3.99
Sha Tin	3.81	3.88	3.90	3.86
Eastern	3.64	3.81	3.82	3.87
Yau Tsim Mong	3.92	3.78	4.03	3.91
Southern	3.82	3.82	3.95	3.81
Tsuen Wan	4.35	4.41	4.41	4.58
Sham Shui Po	3.85	4.03	4.12	4.12
Wong Tai Sin	3.80	3.95	3.90	3.83
Kwai Tsing	3.89	3.90	4.01	3.84
Islands	3.92	3.84	3.80	3.65
Wan Chai	3.90	4.05	4.22	4.44
Kwun Tong	3.76	3.96	3.90	3.92

Table 63: Satisfaction with family life by district (%)

	Very satisfied / satisfied	Very dissatisfied / Dissatisfied
Kowloon City	78.1	5.9
Tai Po	77.0	2.2
Central & Western	83.9	3.8
Yuen Long	74.9	5.1
Tuen Mun	84.2	2.9
North	75.8	2.2
Sai Kung	76.0	3.7
Sha Tin	78.8	3.8
Eastern	83.0	0.9
Yau Tsim Mong	78.6	3.6
Southern	83.4	3.9
Tsuen Wan	80.2	2.5
Sham Shui Po	81.0	5.7
Wong Tai Sin	80.2	2.4
KwaiTsing	82.8	1.1
Islands	81.5	0.6
Wan Chai	86.1	5.1
Kwun Tong	84.7	2.6

Table 64: Dependence of family members by district (%)

	Dependent (1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Independent (5)
Kowloon City	19.6	53.3	22.3	4.7	0.0
Tai Po	44.7	32.1	21.5	1.0	0.7
Central & Western	45.9	44.6	6.5	1.8	1.3
Yuen Long	28.4	49.6	16.3	5.8	0.0
Tuen Mun	28.8	46.8	18.6	5.8	0.0
North	25.2	42.8	21.8	8.6	1.7
Sai Kung	32.2	37.3	25.2	4.4	0.9
Sha Tin	25.9	49.1	20.3	1.7	3.0
Eastern	16.9	62.0	20.6	0.5	0.0
Yau Tsim Mong	26.6	46.6	20.8	2.6	3.4
Southern	21.4	61.9	12.3	3.9	0.5
Tsuen Wan	38.2	48.9	10.4	2.5	0.0
Sham Shui Po	28.8	42.9	21.5	3.0	3.8
Wong Tai Sin	23.0	56.3	19.8	0.9	0.0
Kwai Tsing	29.0	52.7	16.6	1.8	0.0
Islands	28.0	49.7	18.5	0.6	3.2
Wan Chai	46.6	37.0	10.1	4.5	1.8
Kwun Tong	62.5	26.1	9.6	1.8	0.0

Table 65: Time spent in talking with family members by district (%)

	Father			Mother			Partner		
	< 30	31 – 60	≥ 1	< 30	31 – 60	≥ 1	< 30	31 – 60	≥ 1
	minutes	minutes	hour	minutes	minutes	hour	minutes	minutes	hour
Kowloon City	49.5	8.6	40.1	41.7	8.1	50.3	9.3	2.9	84.3
Tai Po	62.5	18.3	17.2	55.5	16.9	26.0	26.9	12.9	58.6
Central & Western	35.3	8.1	56.6	35.7	11.3	53.1	14.1	8.2	77.7
Yuen Long	71.8	6.1	22.1	63.4	8.6	28.0	20.2	11.3	67.4
Tuen Mun	72.5	11.5	11.9	64.6	12.8	22.6	56.1	13.9	28.9
North	67.7	2.6	29.7	64.2	1.7	34.1	48.5	7.3	39.2
Sai Kung	45.5	8.0	44.5	38.5	8.8	51.2	34.3	5.3	57.0
Sha Tin	47.7	10.6	41.7	44.4	13.4	42.3	14.9	1.3	82.7
Eastern	57.4	5.9	31.4	57.6	5.9	32.4	24.9	6.3	62.3
Yau Tsim Mong	53.6	6.3	40.2	43.1	14.1	42.9	22.9	18.7	55.9
Southern	94.7	1.5	2.4	93	0.0	5.9	71.1	5.2	22.7
Tsuen Wan	67.5	5.1	27.3	56.4	8.2	35.3	33.7	6.2	59.6
Sham Shui Po	66.3	6.3	27.3	63.7	7.8	28.5	21.8	9.6	66.3
Wong Tai Sin	62.0	10.5	27.5	54.2	9.0	36.9	26.6	14.8	58.6
Kwai Tsing	94.7	5.4	0.0	93.4	6.6	0.0	64.3	32.1	3.6
Islands	54.2	7.4	34.9	58.8	0.8	37.7	33.6	22.8	34.5
Wan Chai	64.0	2.9	30.9	59.0	7.5	31.7	29.9	7.6	62.6
Kwun Tong	53.2	26.0	20.8	53.1	20.9	26.0	31.0	9.6	53.0

11.6 Balancing Work and Family

Table 66: Stress in balancing work and family by district (%)

	A great deal of stress/some stress	Not very much stress/ no stress at all
Kowloon City	71.7	24.8
Tai Po	30.8	64.6
Central & Western	55.9	44.1
Yuen Long	41.2	54.6
TuenMun	43.5	56.5
North	52.1	47.9
Sai Kung	50.1	45.6
Sha Tin	41.9	58.1
Eastern	43.1	47.7
YauTsimMong	47.2	45.0
Southern	34.8	64.1
Tsuen Wan	50.2	49.8
Sham Shui Po	23.8	74.0
Wong Tai Sin	42.3	55.0
KwaiTsing	30.7	68.3
Islands	38.4	61.6
Wan Chai	58.2	37.8
Kwun Tong	59.2	37.4

Table 67: Satisfaction with time spent at work and family by district (%)

	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
Kowloon City	51.9	6.9
Tai Po	62.6	8.1
Central & Western	61.4	12.2
Yuen Long	53.1	12.6
TuenMun	62.2	10.7
North	41.7	13.2
Sai Kung	51.8	6.2
Sha Tin	62.4	5.8
Eastern	66.2	4.3
YauTsimMong	31.3	5.7
Southern	82.3	2.6
Tsuen Wan	57.6	11.8
Sham Shui Po	63.0	10.1
Wong Tai Sin	75.0	2.6
KwaiTsing	79.7	2.2
Islands	82.9	3.4
Wan Chai	45.7	12.2
Kwun Tong	71.1	9.7

11.8 Awareness of Family Related Programmes

Table 69: Awareness of family-related activities by district (%)

	Participated in the activities/ programmes	I have heard about such activities/ programmes but did not participate	Not aware of those activities/ programmes
Kowloon City	6.0	35.0	53.4
Tai Po	15.2	36.4	42.0
Central & Western	12.8	47.1	39.5
Yuen Long	8.3	37.0	51.9
Tuen Mun	9.5	50.6	39.9
North	7.8	33.2	57.0
Sai Kung	11.7	38.3	47.7
Sha Tin	16.2	56.0	27.0
Eastern	2.8	24.2	62.1
Yau Tsim Mong	6.8	48.6	44.6
Southern	7.5	28.6	61.7
Tsuen Wan	1.4	38.4	58.7
Sham Shui Po	7.6	46.2	45.6
Wong Tai Sin	5.1	30.2	62.2
Kwai Tsing	0.0	30.3	69.7
Islands	3.6	25.1	63.1
Wan Chai	9.0	44.9	46.2
Kwun Tong	8.5	65.7	23.3